

RBC Capital Markets, LLC

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| FY Dec EPS (Op) - FD | 2010A 4.13 | 2011A 4.93 | 2012E 5.26 | 2013E 5.16 |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Prev. | | | 4.90 | 4.76 |
| P/E | 7.7x | 6.4x | 6.0x | 6.1x |
| EPS (Op) - FD | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 |
| 2010 | 0.79A | 0.98A | 1.10A | 1.26A |
| 2011 | 1.30A | 1.41A | 1.23A | 0.98A |
| 2012 | 1.30A | 1.34E | 1.31E | 1.30E |
| Prev. | 1.22E | 1.23E | 1.22E | 1.23E |
| 2013 | 1.31E | 1.29E | 1.28E | 1.27E |
| Prev. | 1.21E | 1.21E | 1.17E | 1.17E |

EPS (Op): IPO May 20 2008, represents partial quarter results EPS (Op): Operating earnings per share, excludes gain on sale of securities, and other non-core items

All values in USD unless otherwise noted.

RBC Capital Markets appreciates your consideration in the All-America Research Institutional Investor Survey.

COMPANY UPDATE | COMMENT

MAY 3, 2012

American Capital Agency Corp. (NASDAQ: AGNC) Robust Peer-Leading Returns Expected to Persist: 1012 Summary

Outperform Above Average Risk

| Price: | 31.65 | Price Target: | 34.00 |
|------------------|-------|-------------------------|--------|
| | | Implied All-In Return: | 24% |
| Shares O/S (MM): | 300.0 | Market Cap (MM): | 9,495 |
| Dividend: | 5.40 | Yield: | 17.1% |
| BVPS: | 29.06 | P/BVPS: | 1.1x |
| Float (MM): | 299.8 | Tr. 12 ROE: | 18.13% |
| ` ' | | Avg. Daily Volume (MM): | 4 16 |

Dividend Distribution and Yield based onforward 12-month dividend estimate Priced at market close May 3, 2012 ET.

1Q12 GAAP EPS of \$2.66, Core of \$1.30 p/s

1Q12 Overview: AGNC reported GAAP EPS of \$2.66, beating our \$1.26 estimate and a wide ranging consensus (\$1.05 - \$1.43) of \$1.19. Core EPS is estimated at \$1.30. Core EPS benefited from higher than expected asset yields and lower than anticipated borrowing costs along with the successful deployment of proceeds from a recent equity capital raise. We continue to expect performance at AGNC to remain at the upper-end of the peer group for some time ahead.

Spread Expands Nicely in 1Q12: Portfolio spread increased 0.41% to 2.31%, compared 1.90% in 4Q11 and 2.58% in the previous year. Ex-adjustments to lifetime prepayment projections - which we view as a more appropriate measure - spread was 2.13% in 1Q12, up from the 1.97% comparable level in 4Q11. Interest rate spread expansion was driven by higher than anticipated asset yields. Borrowing costs improved 0.15% to 1.01% driven by an increase in the ratio of repo borrowings relative to rate swaps.

Portfolio Rises on Capital Raise Deployment: MBS increased 47% to \$80.6B, from \$54.7B in the prior quarter. Portfolio growth was driven from deployment of newly raised capital. At 1Q12, 96.4% of the portfolio was fixed-rate MBS, 3.1% adjustable rate MBS, and 0.5% in CMOs – clear bias toward fixed-rate MBS, particularly 30-year specified pools. Premium increased modestly sequentially to 104.8% from 104.7%.

Book Value Benefits from MBS and Swap Upside: Book value increased roughly 5% to \$29.06 p/s, compared to \$27.71 p/s in 4Q11. Book benefited from strong MBS prices, especially in HARP and low loan balance backed pools, along with swap mark gains and equity raise accretion. Management commentary suggests that book value has expanded further in 2Q12.

Estimate Revisions: Increasing our 2012 core EPS estimate to \$5.26 from \$4.90 and increasing our 2013 core EPS estimate to \$5.16 from \$4.76 (\$5.22 including gains). Estimates reflect our outlook for AGNC to generate peer leading upper-teens ROE for the next couple years.

Still Expecting Strong Returns Ahead for AGNC: Valuation is attractive at 1.1x book value relative to our robust 17% forward 12-month dividend yield expectation. We expect strong returns to persist while the curve remains historically very steep.

Priced as of prior trading day's market close, EST (unless otherwise noted).

For Required Conflicts Disclosures, see Page 5.

Details

Earnings Summary: AGNC reported GAAP EPS of \$2.66, above our estimate and a wide ranging consensus (\$1.05 - \$1.43) of \$1.19. Excluding gain on sale of securities (\$216M), gains on derivatives (\$47M), including interest rate swap periodic costs (\$39M) and a non-core benefit from a change in forward-looking prepayment assumptions (roughly \$28M), core EPS is estimated at \$1.30. Core performance benefited from higher than expected portfolio spread, robust in spite of some EPS dilution from the \$2.4B of net equity proceed capital raise.

Portfolio Activity: At the end of 1Q12, assets were up 47% to \$80.6B from \$54.7B in the prior quarter. AGNC's quarter-end leverage increased to 8.0x D/E (excludes MBS payables/receivables), from 7.7x at 4Q11. At 1Q12, the portfolio consisted of 96.4% fixed-rate securities, 3.1% adjustable-rate securities and 0.5% CMOs. The company remains focused on fixed-rate securities (35.4% </= 15-year fixed rate, 7.3% 20-year fixed rate, and 57.3% 30-year fixed rate MBS), which typically have higher yields but also typically higher interest rate risk – we believe rate risk is not overly concerning at this juncture given AGNC's focus on HARP/low loan balance pools, and we prefer the higher coupons that fixed-rate bonds offer relative to ARMs. Book value increased 4.9% to \$29.06 p/s, from \$27.71 in 4Q11 and relative to \$25.96 in the previous year. Book value was supported by strong MBS prices, hedge mark upside, and equity raise accretion.

Prepayment Speeds Remain Slow: Prepayment speeds came in at 10% CPR, up modestly from 9% at 4Q11 and 13% in the prior year - AGNC's portfolio benefits from high concentration in newer-issue HARP refinanced and low loan balance pools. We expect organic prepays to remain modest relative to the past given that housing market conditions remain challenged, while specified pool focus should remain beneficial as well. Purchase premiums are high relative to most peers at 104.8% of par, though prepay risk in AGNC's book appears relatively controlled at present.

Swaps/Interest Rate Derivatives Offset Risk of Higher rates: During the quarter AGNC increased their swap position by \$7.9 billion, in conjunction with an increase in portfolio size. As of March 31, 2012, swap positions totaled \$38.1 billion, with an average pay-fixed rate of 1.55%. AGNC also added \$8.0 billion of payer swaptions at a cost of \$65M, while \$0.7B payer swaptions expired for a loss of \$5.0 million. At quarter end, the company had \$10.5B in payer swaps outstanding at a market value of \$78 million and an average maturity of 7.2 years. As rates eventually rise, swap positions should help cushion some of the impact on both the value of the portfolio as well as portfolio spread - that said, the larger hedged position could serve to weigh on book value to a degree if swap rates decline further from here. Fed rate hikes are unlikely to begin until late 2014, in our view, and we expect the increases to proceed at a relatively measured pace.

Risk/Return Outlook Remains Attractive: We maintain our positive outlook on AGNC given our outlook for core ROE in the high teens range and strong distributions ahead. Shares are attractive 1.1x book value, with a strong forward 12-month estimated dividend yield of approximately 17%. The company also holds \$1.28 p/s in undistributed REIT taxable income to support dividend payments ahead, bolstering our dividend distribution outlook – undistributed taxable income rose to \$384M from \$180M in the prior quarter. Rate risk at AGNC is elevated relative to peers if prepayment activity accelerates rapidly, although we do not see this as being very likely at this juncture.

Valuation

AGNC currently trades at 6.0x 2012E EPS and 1.1x book value, relative to the peer group averages of 7.1x 2012E EPS and 1.1x book value. Shares will likely continue to trade at a premium to the group given higher than average return expectations, in our view. Our valuation method is two-pronged: First, we believe AGNC shares should trade to yield approximately 15% (50% higher than the historical peer group average) based on our forward 12-month dividend distribution estimate of approximately \$5.40 p/s, suggesting shares are worth roughly \$37. Second, our expectations for a upper-teens percent ROE supports a price-to-book value multiple of approximately 1.2x when viewed from a justified price-to-book valuation basis (which we have adjusted for potential increased risk of holding higher premium bonds in the investment portfolio), in our view. This suggests a fair value of roughly \$32 per share based on our 2012 year-end book value estimate. Combining the two approaches leads us to assign a 12-month price target of \$34 per share.

Price Target Impediment

Our earnings, dividend estimates, and price target could be too high if short-term interest rates move meaningfully higher over the near term without a commensurate increase in longer-term rates, or if long-term interest rates fall dramatically from current levels and residential mortgage prepayments rise significantly. Our earnings, dividend estimates, and price target could be too low if short-term interest rates fall further or more rapidly than expected, and/or spreads on new investments widen. Interest rate volatility could serve to impair book value, which would also likely result in impediment to our price target. Further credit market volatility could also weigh on availability of borrowings or investor sentiment, also impeding our price target. AGNC has above average interest rate risk exposure given higher premium paid for bonds in its portfolio, in our view.

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Company Description

American Capital Agency Corp. is an investor in high-quality agency mortgage-backed securities, and is externally managed by a subsidiary of American Capital Strategies. The company's principal business objective is to generate net income for distribution to stockholders, largely driven by the absolute size of its investment portfolio, and the spread between interest income earned on its investment securities and the costs of borrowing used to finance these investments. The company is structured as a real estate investment trust (REIT), which requires it to distribute 90% of taxable income to shareholders.

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| American Capital Agency Corp | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | AGNC |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|---------------|---------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|----------------|
| (\$ millions, except per share data and where otherwise noted) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Jason / | Arnold, CFA - | (415) 633-8594 |
| Source: Company Filings, RBCCM Estimates | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INCOME STATEMENT | FY08A | FY09A | FY10A | 1Q11A | 2Q11A | 3Q11A | 4Q11A | FY11A | 1Q12A | 2Q12E | 3Q12E | 4Q12E | FY12E | 1Q13E | 2Q13E | 3Q13E | 4Q13E | FY13E |
| Mortgage-Backed Securities Income | 55.1 | \$127.9 | \$253.0 | 164.5 | 264.7 | 326.8 | 352.9 | \$1,108.9 | 514.0 | 596.3 | 579.8 | 573.6 | \$2,263.8 | 580.8 | 571.5 | 569.6 | 564.5 | \$2,286.4 |
| Interest Expense on Borrowed Funds | 24.9 | 43.5 | 76.0 | 35.6 | 63.8 | 95.0 | 90.1 | 284.6 | 106.0 | 176.4 | 169.7 | 168.2 | 620.2 | 170.3 | 168.2 | 168.2 | 166.7 | 673.4 |
| Net Interest Income | 30.2 | 84.4 | 177.0 | 128.8 | 200.9 | 231,7 | 262.8 | 824.3 | 408.0 | 420.0 | 410.2 | 405.4 | 1,643.6 | 410.5 | 403.3 | 401.4 | 397.8 | 1,613.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | , | | | | | , |
| Non-Interest Income/Other | 10.9 | 45.7 | 130.4 | 15.7 | (6.1) | 41.3 | (24.5) | 26.3 | 263.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 293.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 20.0 |
| | | | | | ` ' | | ` ′ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Income | 41.1 | 130,1 | 307.4 | 144.6 | 194.8 | 273 | 238.3 | 850.6 | 671.0 | 430.0 | 420.2 | 415.4 | 1,936.6 | 415.5 | 408.3 | 406.4 | 402.8 | 1,633.0 |
| | | | • | | | | | | | | | | , | | | | | , |
| Management Fee | 2.2 | 4.7 | 11.3 | 8.5 | 12.4 | 15.6 | 18.3 | 54.8 | 22.0 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 47.8 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 34.4 |
| Other non-operating expenses | 3.5 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 11.2 | 25.3 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 32.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 32.0 |
| other non-operating expenses | 5.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 2.0 | | 0.7 | | 25.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 52.0 |
| Net Income | \$35.4 | \$118.6 | \$288.1 | \$133.5 | \$177.8 | \$250.4 | \$208.7 | \$770.5 | \$641.0 | \$413.4 | \$403.6 | \$398.8 | \$1,856.8 | \$398.9 | \$391.7 | \$389.8 | \$386.2 | \$1,566.7 |
| Extraordinary Gains/(Losses) | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | (\$13.0) | \$26.3 | \$13.3 | \$64.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$64.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 | \$0.0 |
| Operating Net Income | \$35.4 | \$118.6 | \$288.1 | \$117.8 | \$183.9 | \$222.1 | \$207.0 | \$757.2 | \$314.0 | \$403.4 | \$393.6 | \$388.8 | \$1,792.8 | \$393.9 | \$386.7 | \$384.8 | \$381.2 | \$1,566.7 |
| Preferred Stock | 755.4 | \$110.0 | \$200.1 | Ţ117.0 | Ţ103.7 | 7222,1 | \$207.0 | \$757.E | 7514.0 | Ş-103ı | 4373.0 | 7,000,0 | \$1,772.0 | 7373.7 | 7500.7 | 7304.0 | 7501.2 | \$1,500.7 |
| Operating Net Income to Common | \$35.4 | \$72.9 | \$288.1 | \$117.8 | \$183.9 | \$222.1 | \$207.0 | \$757.2 | \$314.0 | \$403.4 | \$393.6 | \$388.8 | \$1,792.8 | \$393.9 | \$386.7 | \$384.8 | \$381.2 | \$1,566.7 |
| Operating Net income to common | \$33,4 | \$72.9 | 3200.1 | \$117.0 | \$103.9 | 3222,1 | \$207.0 | \$757.2 | \$314.0 | 3403.4 | 3393.0 | 3300.0 | \$1,792.0 | \$373.7 | \$300.7 | 3304.0 | 3301.2 | \$1,500.7 |
| | | | 24.5 | | | | 0.40 | 450.0 | | 200.0 | 200.0 | 200.0 | 225.2 | 200.0 | 200.0 | | 200.0 | 200.0 |
| Avg. Shares Outstanding | 15.0 | 17.5 | 36.5 | 90.3 | 130.5 | 180.7 | 210.3 | 153.3 | 241.0 | 300.0 | 300.0 | 300.0 | 285.3 | 300.0 | 300.0 | 300.0 | 300.0 | 300.0 |
| 21.12.2 | | 4 | 4= 44 | | **** | | 40.00 | 4= | | 4 | 4 | 4 | | A | | | | 4= |
| GAAP Earnings Per Share | \$2.36 | \$6.78 | \$7.89 | \$1.48 | \$1.36 | \$1.39 | \$0.99 | \$5.02 | \$2.66 | \$1.38 | \$1.35 | \$1.33 | \$6.71 | \$1.33 | \$1.31 | \$1.30 | \$1.29 | \$5.22 |
| Operating EPS to Common | \$1.67 | \$4.04 | \$4.13 | \$1.30 | \$1.41 | \$1.23 | \$0.98 | \$4.93 | \$1.30 | \$1.34 | \$1.31 | \$1.30 | \$5.26 | \$1.31 | \$1.29 | \$1.28 | \$1.27 | \$5.16 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dividends Per Share | \$2.51 | \$5.15 | \$5.60 | \$1.40 | \$1.40 | \$1.40 | \$1.40 | \$5.60 | \$1.25 | \$1.25 | \$1.25 | \$1.65 | \$5.40 | \$1.25 | \$1.25 | \$1.25 | \$1.40 | \$5.15 |
| | | | , , | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Payout Ratio | 107% | 128% | 136% | 95% | 103% | 101% | 141% | 114% | 47% | 91% | 93% | 124% | 103% | 94% | 96% | 96% | 109% | 100% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | |
| BALANCE SHEET | FY08A | FY09A | FY10A | 1Q11A | 2Q11A | 3Q11A | 4Q11A | FY11A | 1Q12A | 2Q12E | 3Q12E | 4Q12E | FY12E | 1Q13E | 2Q13E | 3Q13E | 4Q13E | FY13E |
| Assets: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agency Mortgage-Backed Securities | 1,604 | 4,389 | 13,252 | 28,193 | 39,926 | 41,970 | 54,683 | 54,683 | 80,570 | 77,399 | 76,202 | 78,829 | 78,829 | 79,224 | 78,430 | 77,618 | 75,469 | 75,469 |
| Cash & Equivalents | 56 | 203 | 173 | 301 | 626 | 1,285 | 1,468 | 1,468 | 1,762 | 1,762 | 1,762 | 1,762 | 1,762 | 1,762 | 1,762 | 1,762 | 1,762 | 1,762 |
| Total Interest Earning Assets | 1,629 | 4,503 | 13,684 | 28,493 | 40,552 | 43,256 | 56,151 | 56,151 | 82,332 | 79,161 | 77,964 | 80,591 | 80,591 | 80,986 | 80,192 | 79,380 | 77,231 | 77,231 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Liabilities: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Repurchase Agreements | 1,346 | 3,842 | 11,680 | 21,994 | 33,505 | 38,842 | 47,681 | 47,681 | 69,816 | 68,502 | 67,237 | 70,070 | 70,070 | 70,422 | 69,715 | 68,994 | 67,084 | 67,084 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total Shareholders Common Equity | 258 | 547 | 1,572 | 3,345 | 4,777 | 4,940 | 6,212 | 6,212 | 8,718 | 8,896 | 8,965 | 8,759 | 8,759 | 8,803 | 8,714 | 8,624 | 8,385 | 8,385 |
| Total Shareholders Tangible Equity | 258 | 547 | 1,572 | 3,345 | 4,777 | 4,940 | 6,212 | 6,212 | 8,718 | 8,896 | 8,965 | 8,759 | 8,759 | 8,803 | 8,714 | 8,624 | 8,385 | 8,385 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Leverage (Debt/Total Equity) | 5.2x | 7.3x | 7.5x | 6.6x | 7.0x | 7.9x | 7.7x | 7.7x | 8.0x | 7.7x | 7.5x | 8.0x | 8.0x | 8.0x | 8.0x | 8.0x | 8.0x | 8.0x |
| Debt/Equity | 5.2x | 7.0x | 7.4x | 6.6x | 7.0x | 7.9x | 7.7x | 7.7x | 8.0x | 7.7x | 7.5x | 8.0x | 8.0x | 8.0x | 8.0x | 8.0x | 8.0x | 8.0x |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Book Value Per Share | \$ 17.20 | \$ 22.48 | \$ 24.24 | \$ 25.96 | 26.76 \$ | 26.90 \$ | 27,71 | \$ 27.71 | \$ 29.06 \$ | 29.65 S | 29.88 \$ | 29.20 | \$ 29.20 | 29.34 \$ | 29.05 \$ | 28.75 \$ | 27.95 | \$ 27.95 |
| | | | | | • • | | | | • | - · · · · | | | | • | - · · · | | | |
| PROFITABILITY / EFFICIENCY | FY08A | FY09A | FY10A | 1Q11A | 2Q11A | 3Q11A | 4Q11A | FY11A | 1Q12A | 2Q12E | 3Q12E | 4Q12E | FY12E | 1Q13E | 2Q13E | 3Q13E | 4Q13E | FY13E |
| Yield on Average Earning Assets | 5.08% | 4.77% | 3.48% | 3.39% | 3.35% | 3.14% | 3.06% | 3.24% | 3.32% | 3.02% | 3.02% | 2.96% | 3.08% | 2.94% | 2.90% | 2.92% | 2.95% | 2.93% |
| Cost of Borrowings | 2.62% | 1.80% | 1.20% | 0.81% | 0.89% | 1.00% | 1.16% | 0.97% | 1.01% | 1.02% | 1.00% | 0.98% | 1.00% | 0.97% | 0.96% | 0.97% | 0.98% | 0.97% |
| Net Interest Rate Spread | 2.46% | 2.97% | 2.28% | 2.58% | 2.46% | 2.14% | 1.90% | 2.27% | 2.31% | 2.00% | 2.02% | 1.98% | 2.08% | 1.97% | 1.94% | 1.95% | 1.97% | 1.96% |
| 1 | 0.16% | 0.16% | 0.14% | 0.13% | 0.12% | 0.15% | 0.14% | 0.14% | 0.13% | 0.04% | 0.04% | 0.04% | 0.06% | 0.04% | 0.04% | 0.04% | 0.04% | 0.04% |
| G&A/Average Earning Assets ROAE, Core (a) | 15.8% | 19.8% | 16.7% | 15.3% | 18.1% | 18.3% | 14.3% | 16.5% | 17.8% | 18.3% | 17.6% | 17.6% | 17.8% | 18.0% | 17.7% | 17.8% | 17.9% | 17.8% |
| NOAL, COTE (d) | 13.0% | 17.0% | 10.7% | 13.3% | 10.1/0 | 10.3/0 | 14.3% | 10.5% | 17.0% | 10.3/0 | 17.0% | 17.0% | 17.0% | 10.0% | 17.7/0 | 17.0/0 | 17.9% | 17.0% |

Notes: (A) Actual, (E) Estimates. (a) Annualized



Required Disclosures

Conflicts Disclosures

The analyst(s) responsible for preparing this research report received compensation that is based upon various factors, including total revenues of the member companies of RBC Capital Markets and its affiliates, a portion of which are or have been generated by investment banking activities of the member companies of RBC Capital Markets and its affiliates.

A member company of RBC Capital Markets or one of its affiliates managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for American Capital Agency Corp. in the past 12 months.

A member company of RBC Capital Markets or one of its affiliates received compensation for investment banking services from American Capital Agency Corp. in the past 12 months.

A member company of RBC Capital Markets or one of its affiliates expects to receive or intends to seek compensation for investment banking services from American Capital Agency Corp. in the next three months.

RBC Capital Markets, LLC makes a market in the securities of American Capital Agency Corp. and may act as principal with regard to sales or purchases of this security.

A member company of RBC Capital Markets or one of its affiliates received compensation for products or services other than investment banking services from American Capital Agency Corp. during the past 12 months. During this time, a member company of RBC Capital Markets or one of its affiliates provided non-securities services to American Capital Agency Corp..

RBC Capital Markets is currently providing American Capital Agency Corp. with investment banking services.

RBC Capital Markets has provided American Capital Agency Corp. with investment banking services in the past 12 months.

RBC Capital Markets has provided American Capital Agency Corp. with non-securities services in the past 12 months.

The author is employed by RBC Capital Markets, LLC, a securities broker-dealer with principal offices located in New York, USA.

Explanation of RBC Capital Markets Equity Rating System

An analyst's 'sector' is the universe of companies for which the analyst provides research coverage. Accordingly, the rating assigned to a particular stock represents solely the analyst's view of how that stock will perform over the next 12 months relative to the analyst's sector average.

Ratings

Top Pick (TP): Represents analyst's best idea in the sector; expected to provide significant absolute total return over 12 months with a favorable risk-reward ratio.

Outperform (O): Expected to materially outperform sector average over 12 months.

Sector Perform (SP): Returns expected to be in line with sector average over 12 months.

Underperform (U): Returns expected to be materially below sector average over 12 months.

Risk Qualifiers (any of the following criteria may be present):

Average Risk (Avg): Volatility and risk expected to be comparable to sector; average revenue and earnings predictability; no significant cash flow/financing concerns over coming 12-24 months; fairly liquid.

Above Average Risk (AA): Volatility and risk expected to be above sector; below average revenue and earnings predictability; may not be suitable for a significant class of individual equity investors; may have negative cash flow; low market cap or float.

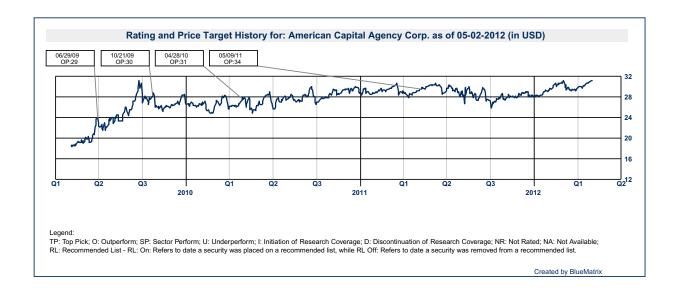
Speculative (Spec): Risk consistent with venture capital; low public float; potential balance sheet concerns; risk of being delisted.

Distribution of Ratings

For the purpose of ratings distributions, regulatory rules require member firms to assign ratings to one of three rating categories - Buy, Hold/Neutral, or Sell - regardless of a firm's own rating categories. Although RBC Capital Markets' ratings of Top Pick/Outperform, Sector Perform and Underperform most closely correspond to Buy, Hold/Neutral and Sell, respectively, the meanings are not the same because our ratings are determined on a relative basis (as described above).

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| Distribution of Ratings RBC Capital Markets, Equity Research | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|---------|--|---------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | _ | Investment Banking Serv./Past 12 Mos. | | | | | | |
| Rating | Count | Percent | Count | Percent | | | | | |
| BUY[TP/O] | 769 | 51.64 | 226 | 29.39 | | | | | |
| HOLD[SP] | 653 | 43.85 | 154 | 23.58 | | | | | |
| SELL[U] | 67 | 4.50 | 3 | 4.48 | | | | | |



References to a Recommended List in the recommendation history chart may include one or more recommended lists or model portfolios maintained by a business unit of the Wealth Management Division of RBC Capital Markets, LLC. These Recommended Lists include a former list called the Prime Opportunity List (RL 3), the Guided Portfolio: Prime Income (RL 6), the Guided Portfolio: Large Cap (RL 7), Guided Portfolio: Dividend Growth (RL 8), the Guided Portfolio: Midcap 111 (RL9), and the Guided Portfolio: ADR (RL 10). The abbreviation 'RL On' means the date a security was placed on a Recommended List. The abbreviation 'RL Off' means the date a security was removed from a Recommended List.

Conflicts Policy

RBC Capital Markets Policy for Managing Conflicts of Interest in Relation to Investment Research is available from us on request. To access our current policy, clients should refer to

https://www.rbccm.com/global/file-414164.pdf

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