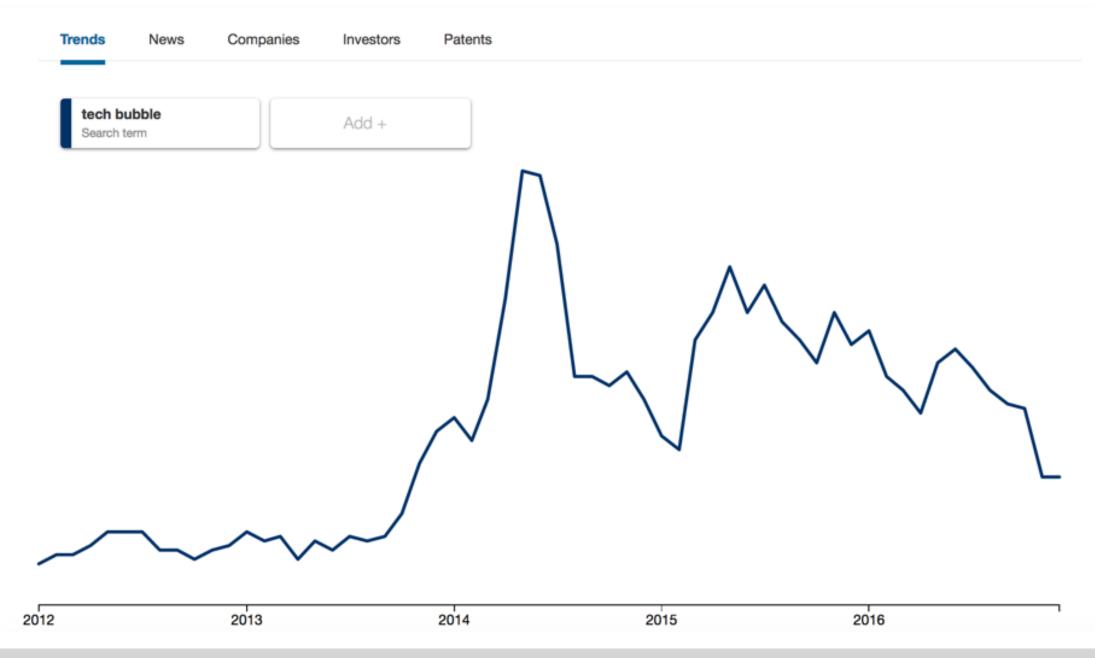
CBINSIGHTS

THE TECH BUBBLE: YEAR 5+

Or why you should stop listening to tech pundits and why 2017 will be a good year for tech



FIRST RULE OF TECH: IT'S ALWAYS A BUBBLE





LOTS OF SMART FOLKS TALKING BUBBLE



"It's been a steady sequence of very large rounds. It means we are in bubble territory...No one wants to say because nobody wants to break it. Everybody wants to cash out before its over....We are seeing expansion of valuation even from the seed stage all the way up...(There is) desperation to not miss out on what will be the next big thing."

George Zachary, CRV



As with so many of the telltale signs of a bubble, I have seen this before. When times are so good that executives are willing to disregard the difference between ethical and unctuous behavior, it's just one sign that the end, relatively speaking, is near. It's not the only sign. The over-supply of journalism jobs covering the technology industry, for example, is a good indicator.

Adam Lashinksy, Fortune



"Now there is a clear consensus that we are witnessing our second tech bubble in 15 years. What is uncertain is how much further the bubble can expand and what might pop it.

In our view the current bubble is an echo of the previous tech bubble, but with fewer large capitalization stocks and much less public enthusiasm.

David Einhorn, Greenlight Capital



"You know, this is a cyclical industry, and when times get good, they get really good. Last time we saw that was 1999 and many of the people at this conference might not have been paying attention, because they were in high school. But money is definitely freer flowing today than it was three or four years ago."

Bill Gurley, Benchmark Capital

NEW RULES

Burn Rate Doesn't Matter

Posted Apr 5, 2015 by Scott Nolan (@scottnolan)

3,439

SHARES



















REAL ESTATE GOING CRAZY



THE BANKERS ARE SHOWING UP

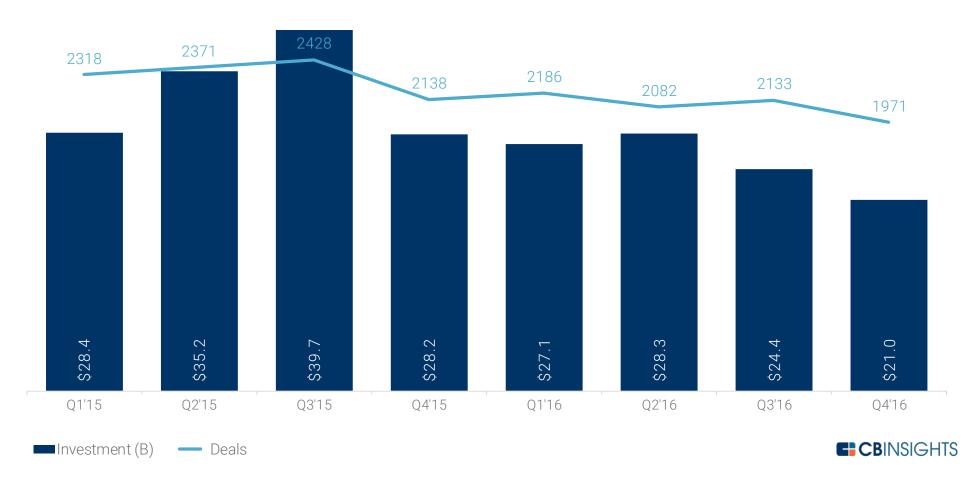






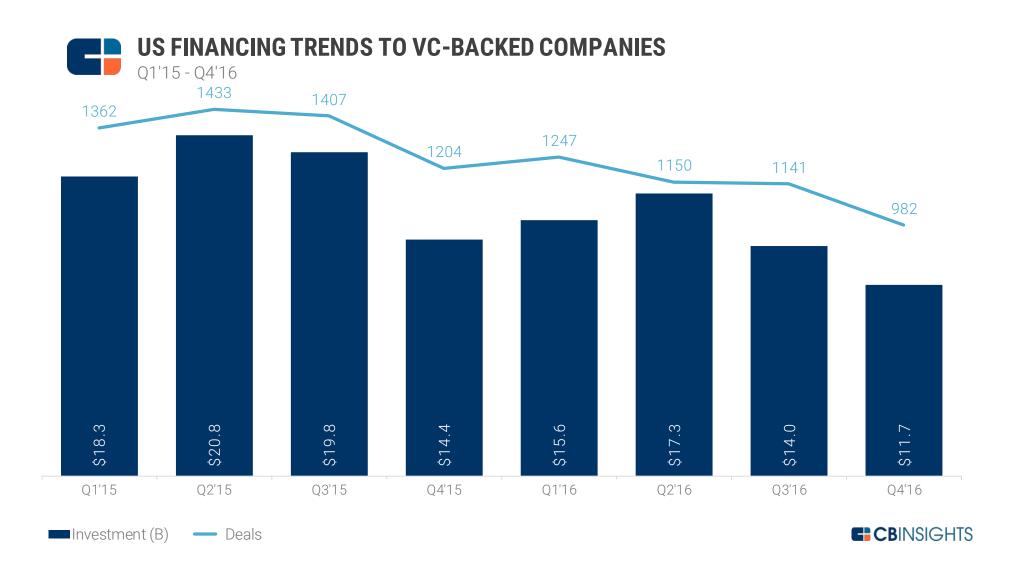
2016 SAW A RESET IN GLOBAL FUNDING





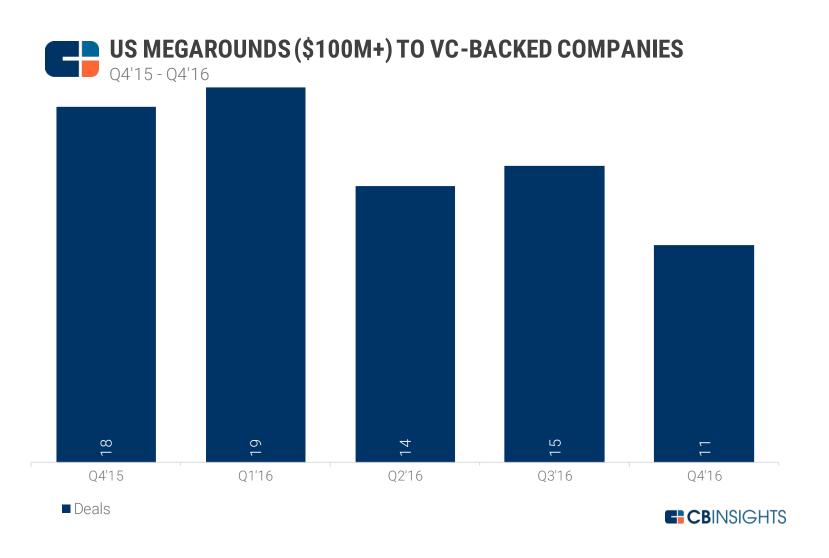


THE UNITED STATES WAS NO EXCEPTION





MEGA-ROUNDS CONTINUED TO DECLINE...







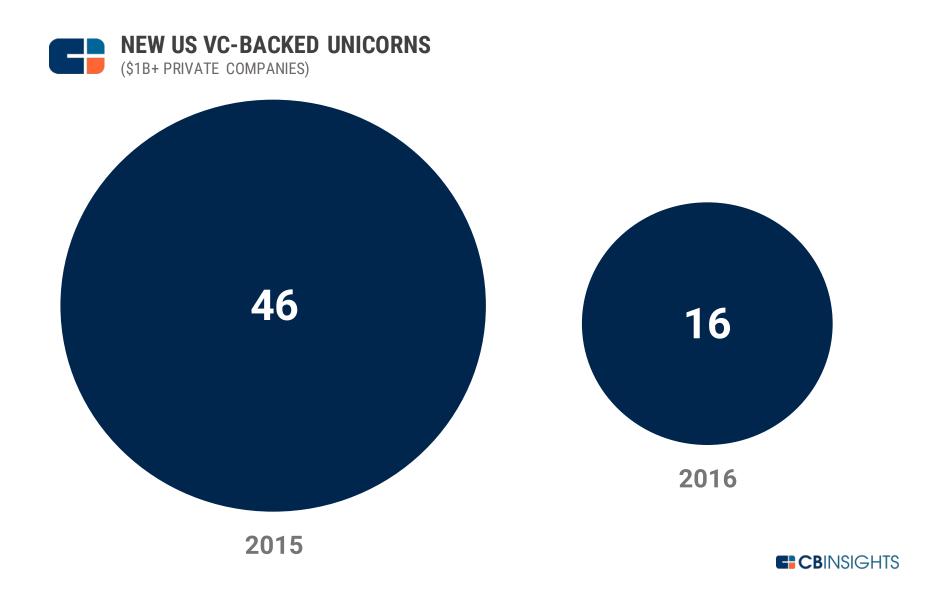


WOUNDED UNICORNS OF 2016



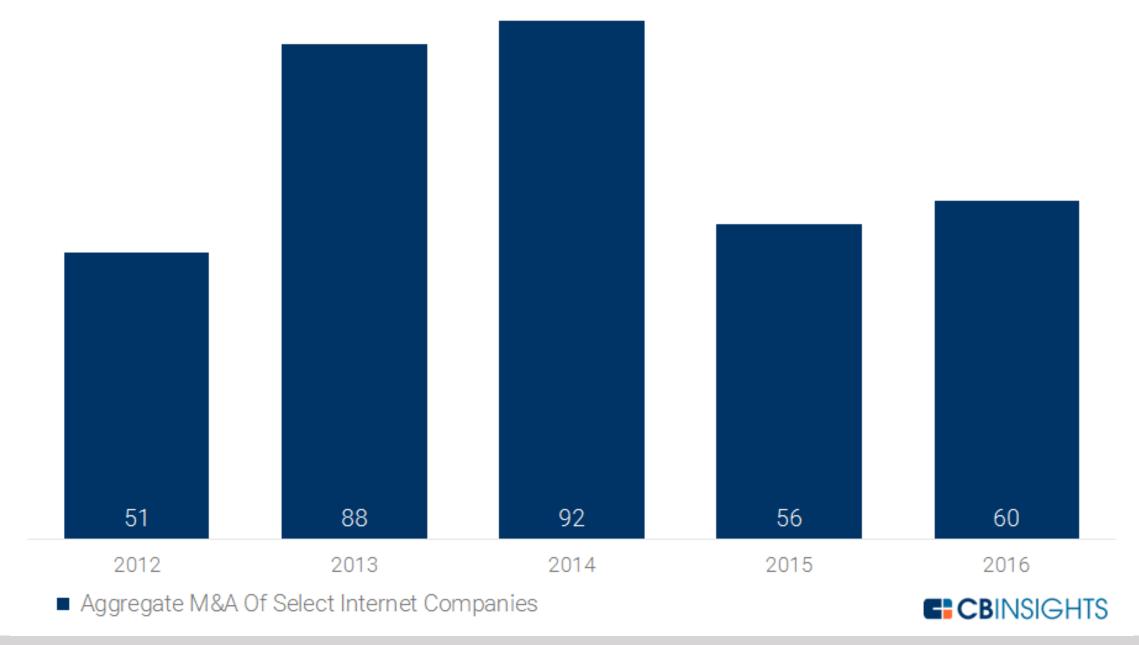
These 7 unicorns valuations were lowered last year, or exited at lower valuations than \$1B: HelloFresh (downround), Home 24 (slipped below \$1B and was removed from the list), Global Fashion Group (downround), Wandoujia (exited), Zenefits (downround), NantHealth (IPO'd at a lower valuation), and Jawbone (downround).

AND UNICORN BIRTHS SLOWED





LARGEST TECH CO M&A ACTIVITY IS DOWN

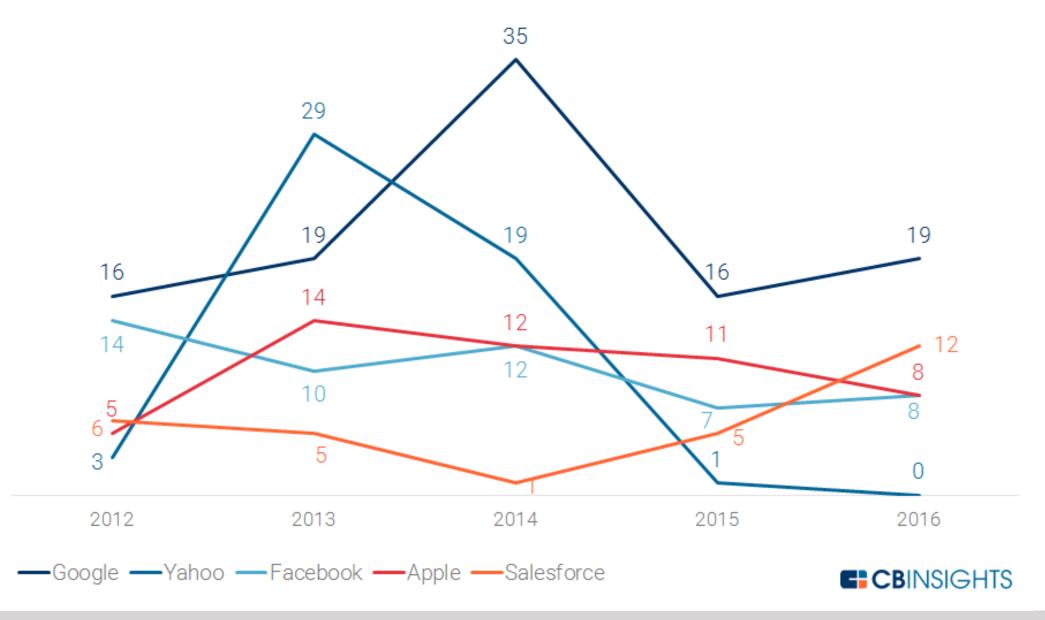




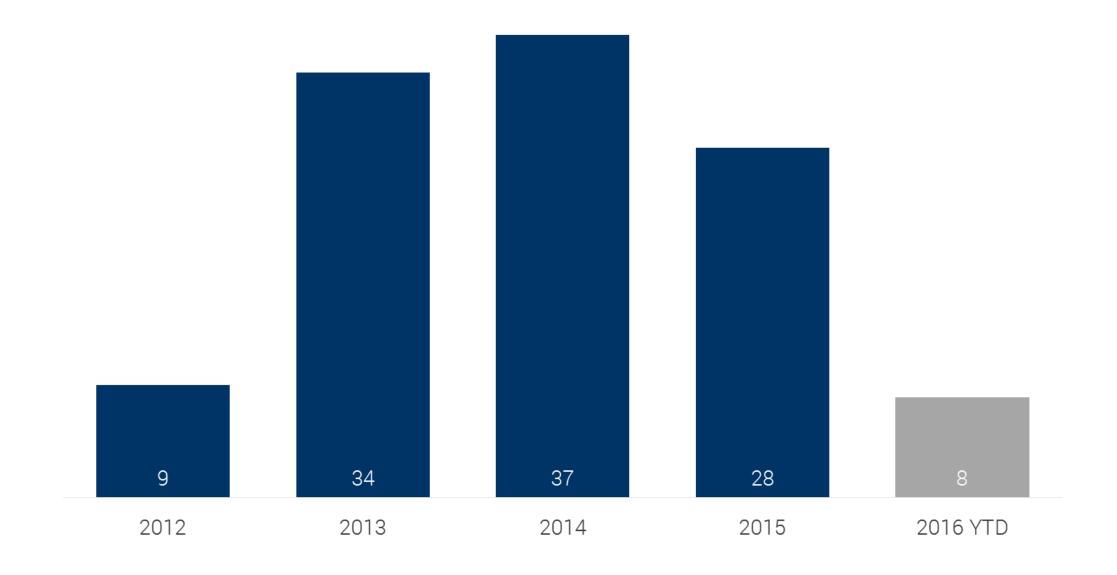


GLOBAL M&A ACTIVITY: GOOGLE, YAHOO, FACEBOOK, APPLE, AND SALESFORCE

2012 - 2016

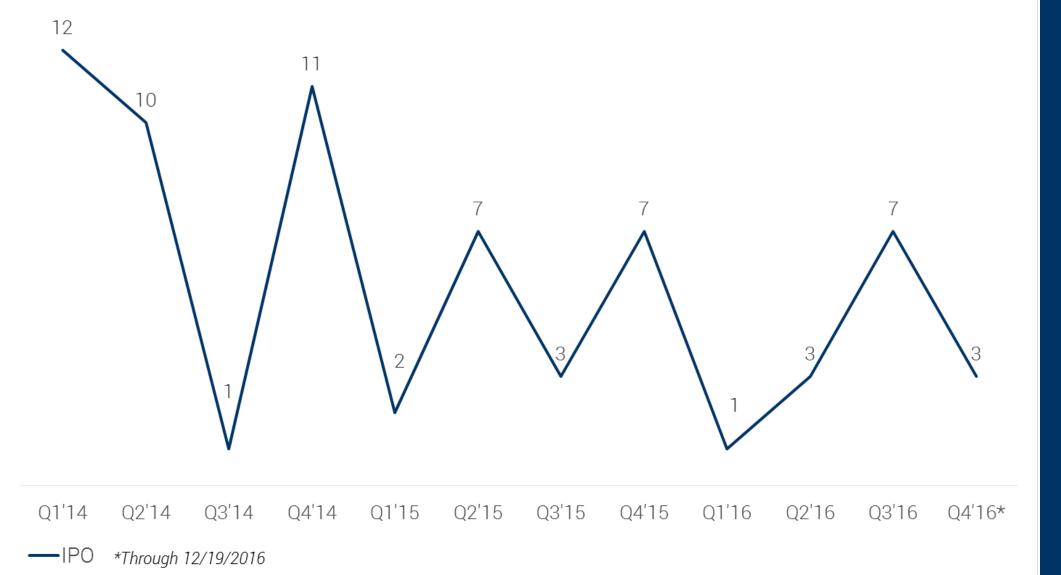


HEDGE FUNDS / MUTUAL FUNDS SLOWED DOWN





US QUARTERLY VC-BACKED TECH IPO TREND Q1'14 - Q4'16 (12/19/2016)



VC-BACKED TECH IPOS REBOUND IN SECOND HALF OF 2016

After registering just four VC-backed tech IPOs in the first half of 2016, the second half of 2016 to date has seen 10 VC-backed tech companies go public including Coupa Software, Nutanix, The Trade Desk, and Apptio.

IN THE HEADLINES

STOCK MARKET'S TERRIBLE START TO 2016 JUST GOT WORSE

February 10, 2016



HISTORIC WEEK: DOW PLUNGES 1,079 POINTS

January 8, 2016



BRITAIN VOTES TO LEAVE E.U.; CAMERON PLANS TO STEP DOWN iew york E

June 23, 2016

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION ANXIETY MAY DELAY TECH IPOS

September 2, 2016



TRUMP COULD BE BAD NEWS FOR TECH IPOS

November 15, 2016





ABOUT ME

Anand Sanwal

CEO / Co-founder, CB Insights

Ran American Express \$50M Chairman's Innovation Fund

Prior work in venture capital and M&A

Author of "Optimizing Corporate Portfolio Management" (Wiley 2007)

Graduate of Wharton (Finance/Accounting) and University of Pennsylvania (Chemical Engineering)

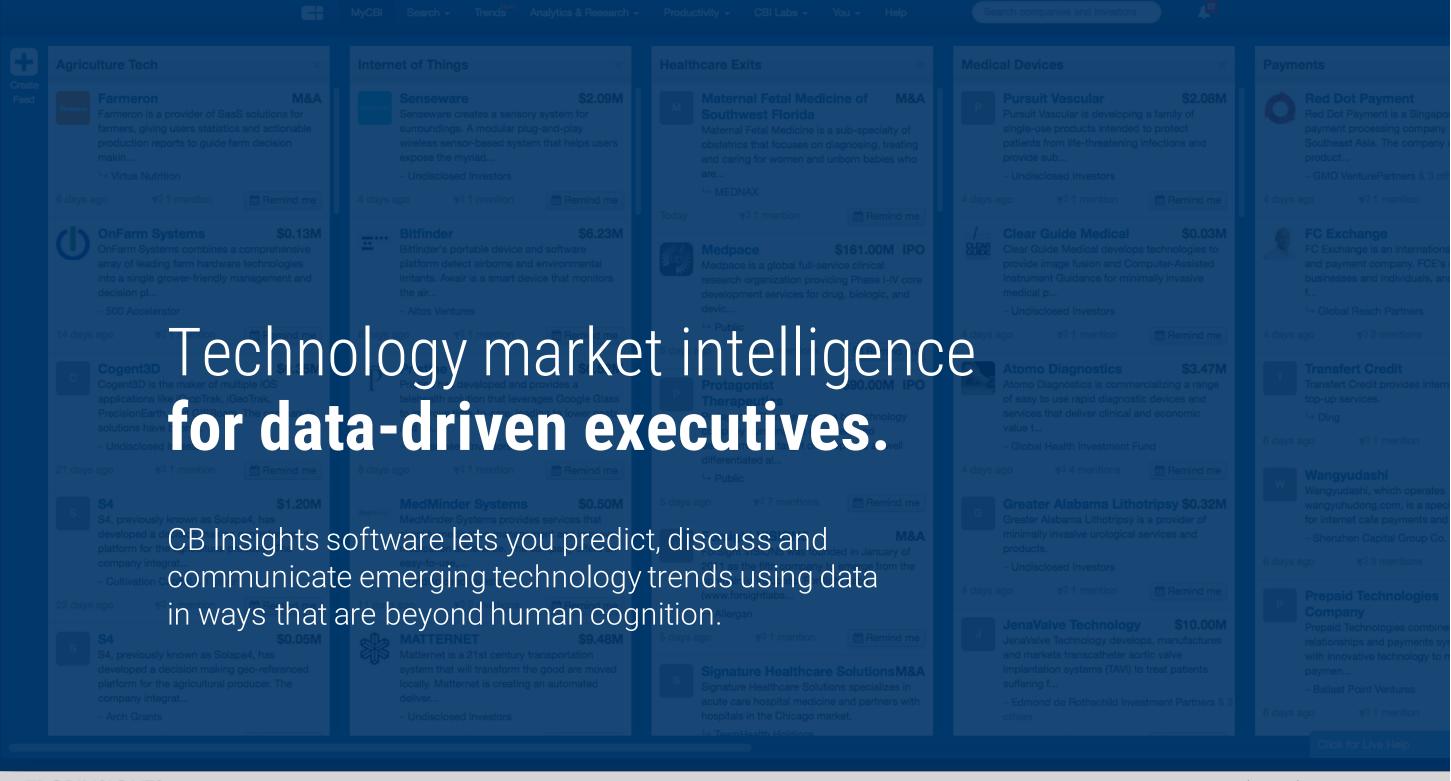






asanwal@cbinsights.com







Patents



Angel Investors and VCs



Startups



Government Grants



Media and Niche Sub-Community Chatter



Academic and Corporate Research

FINDING SIGNAL

Without data, you're just another person with an opinion.



OLD SCHOOL

(limited by human cognition)

Google searches
Gut instinct
Guys with MBAs
(pundits aka consultants, analysts)

NEW SCHOOL

(beyond human cognition)

Machine learning
Natural language processing
Topic modeling
Probability driven models

Signals discerned from millions of sources including:

- Venture capital / angel investments
- Startup data
- Patents
- Government grants
- News media
- Social media

TRUSTED BY WORLD'S LEADING COMPANIES

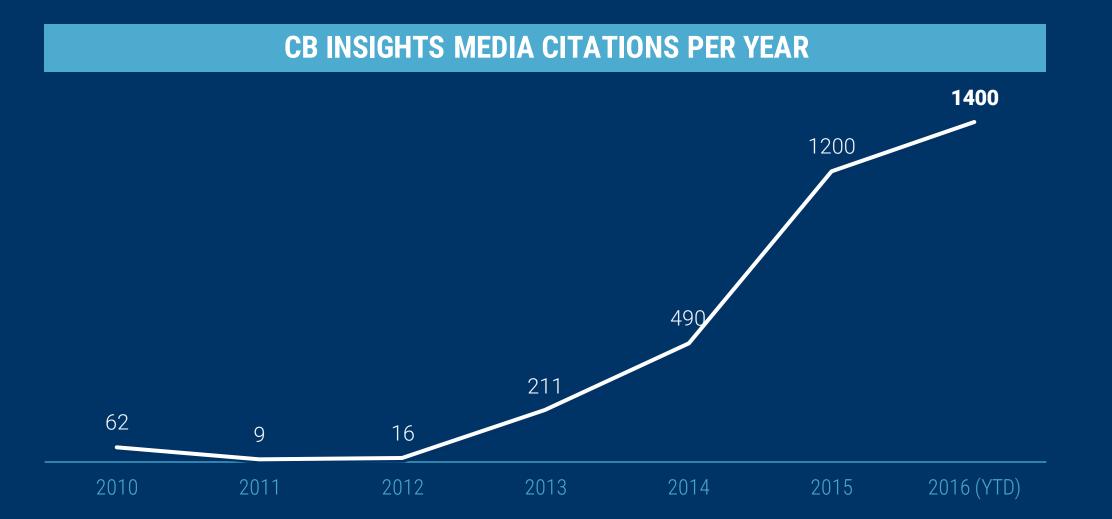
"We use CB Insights to find emerging trends and interesting companies that might signal a shift in technology or require us to reallocate resources."

Beti Cung Corporate Strategy, Microsoft



"ACCORDING TO CB INSIGHTS..."

From the NY Times to Bloomberg, CB Insights data is used by hundreds of leading media outlets every week







THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.





Bloomberg





San Francisco Chronicle



Los Angeles Times













The Philadelphia Inquirer



















WHY 2017 WILL BE A GOOD YEAR

- Repatriation of money from overseas
- Healthy IPO pipeline
- Lots of money still rushing into startups (corp & foreign)
- Innovation is broad-based across multiple areas
- Competitive lines being redrawn. Chaos creates uncertainty.
- Corporations are outsourcing R&D to startups

A SELECTION OF 2017 TECH IPO PIPELINE COMPANIES





























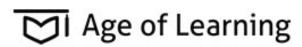














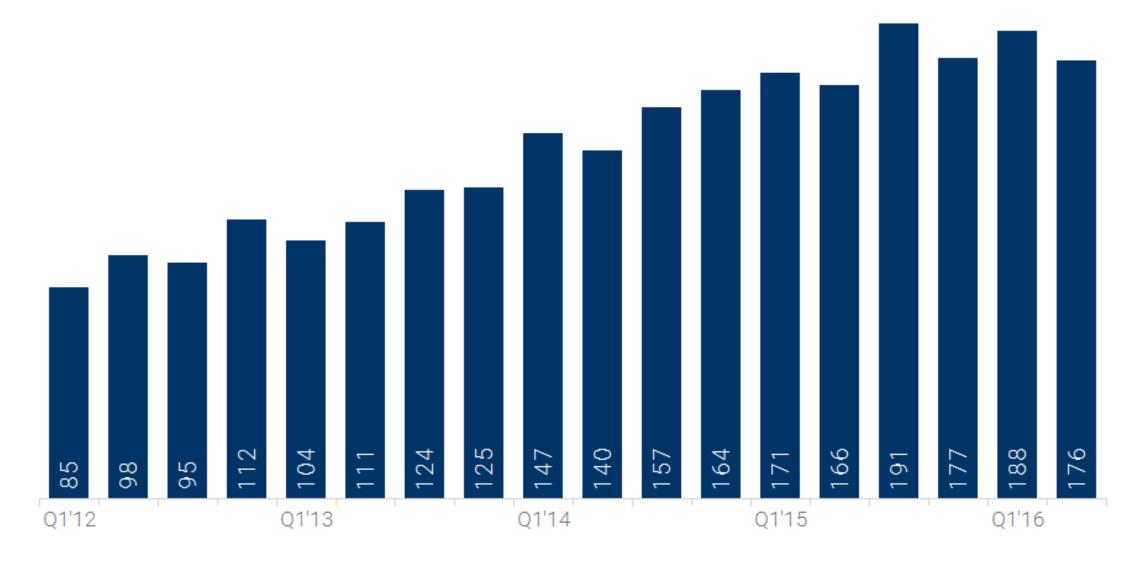








NUMBER OF CORPORATE VC'S CLIMBING

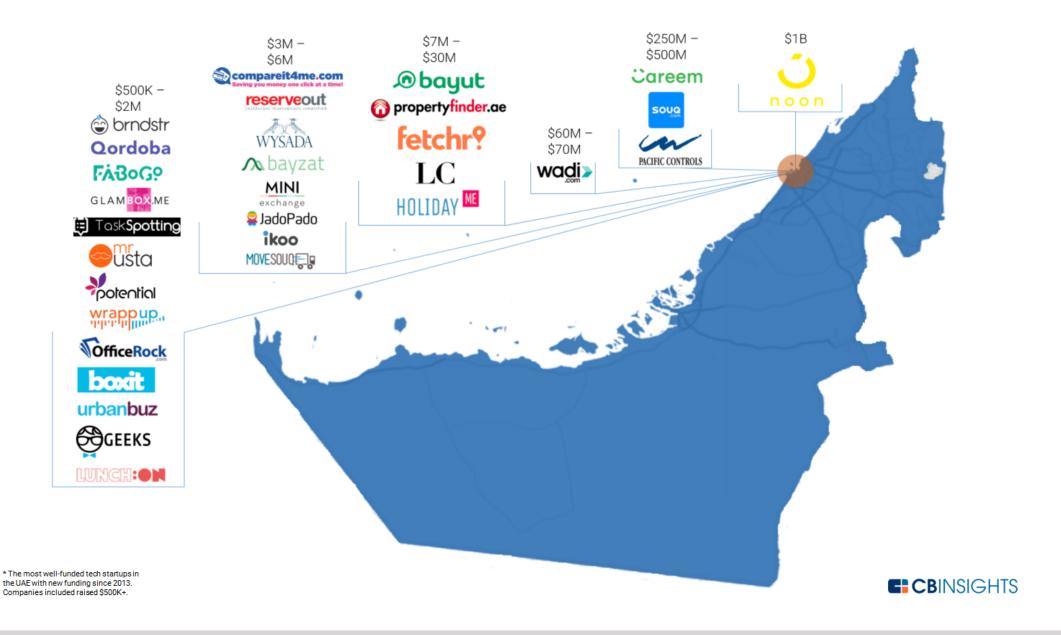


■ Unique CVC Investors



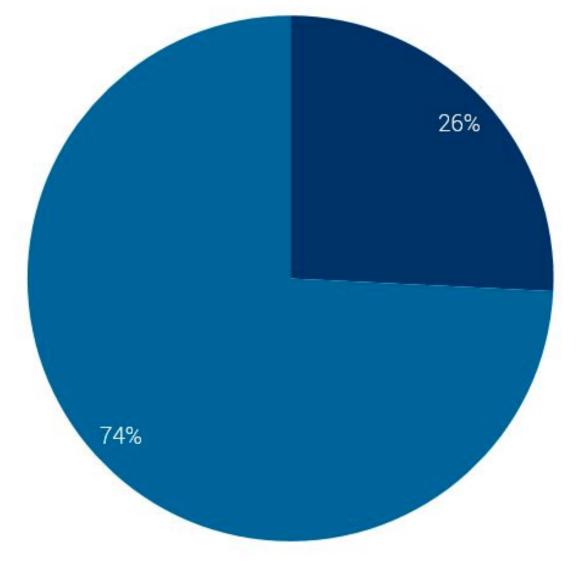


STARTUP EMIRATES: UAE AS STARTUP HUB





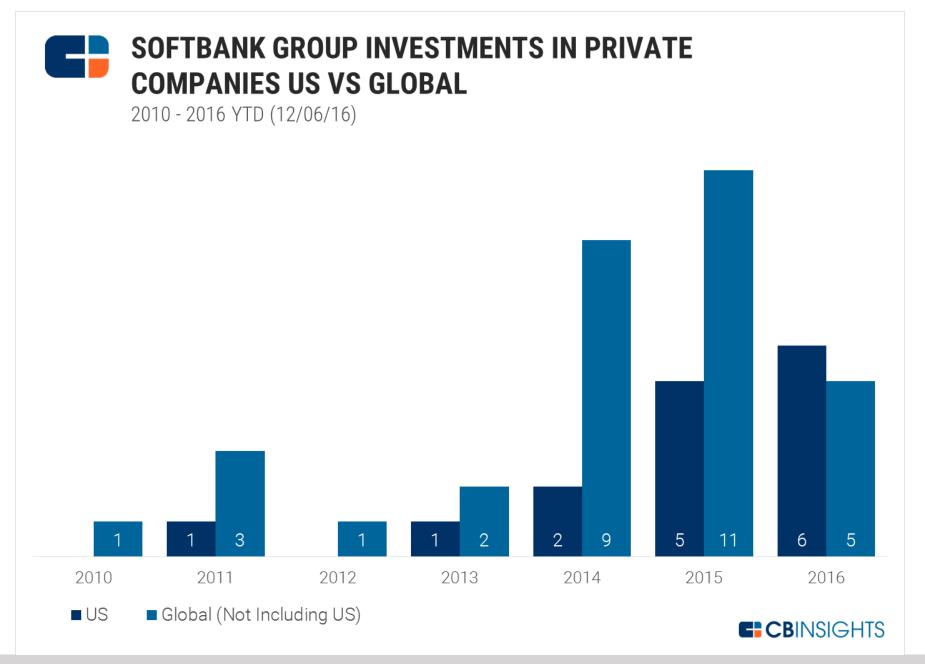
14 OF US UNICORNS HAVE CHINA INVESTOR



- U.S. Unicorns with a Greater China investor
- All Other U.S. Unicorns



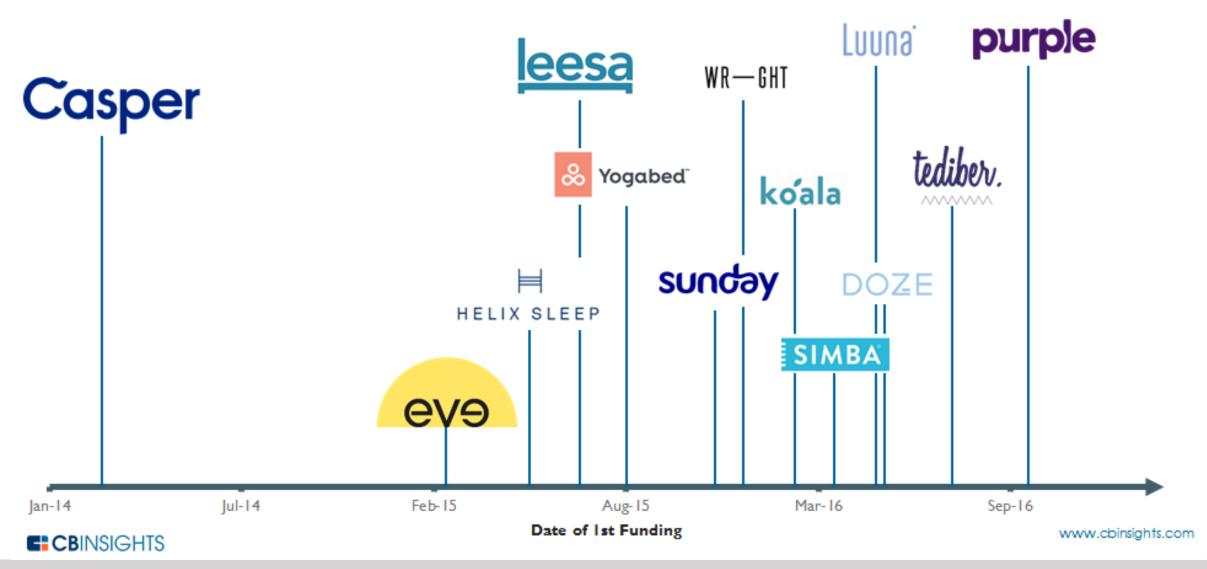
SOFTBANK INVESTED \$4.4B IN LAST 7 YRS



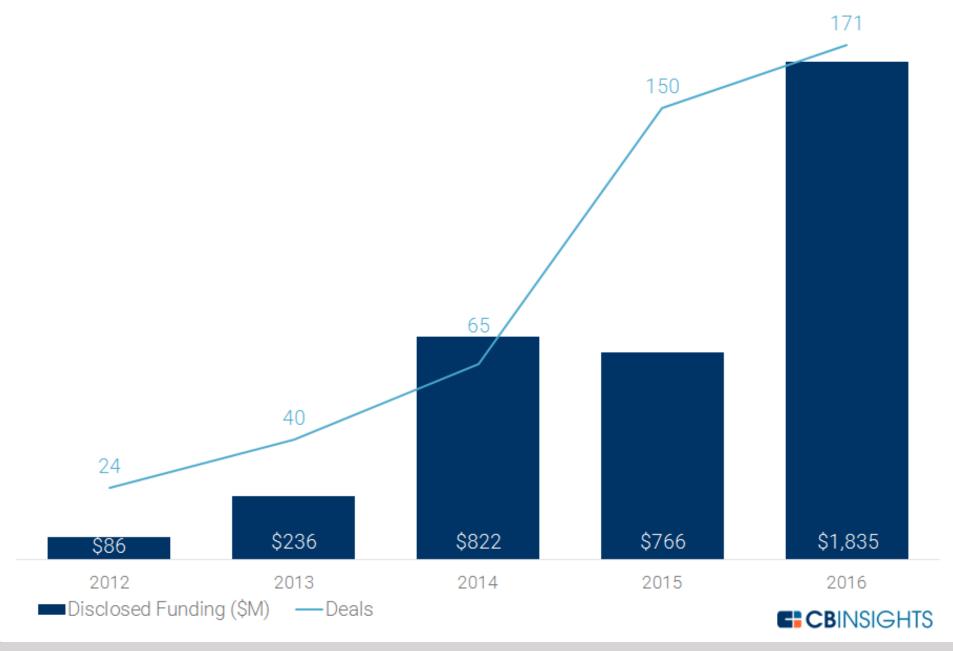


MATTRESS2.0 - SMELL THE DISRUPTION

A Timeline of Mattress Startup First Fundings



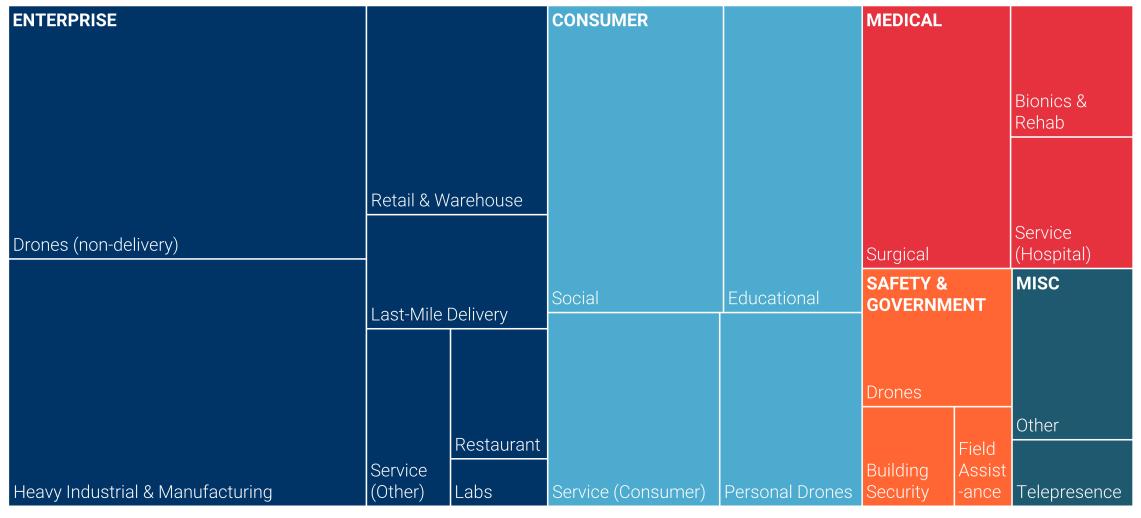
MONEY POURING INTO AR/VR





THE ROBOTS ARE COMING





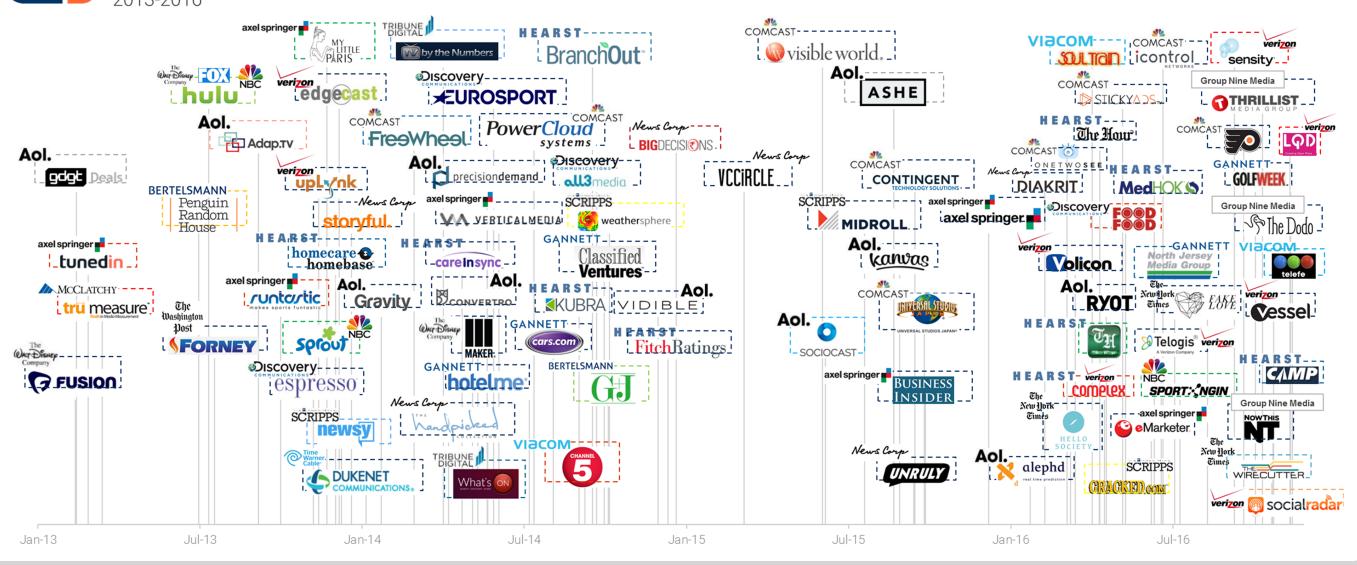
■ MEDICAL ■ ENTERPRISE ■ CONSUMER ■ SAFETY & GOVERNMENT ■ MISC





MEDIA M&A PICKS UP IN FACE OF CHANGE





STARTUPS ATTACK MORTGAGE MARKET



MORTGAGE TECH MARKET MAP

MORTGAGE PROCESSING/WORKFLOW SOFTWARE



ANALYTICS



DIGITAL MORTGAGE LENDING



MARKETPLACE LENDING





MORTGAGE AUCTION SITE



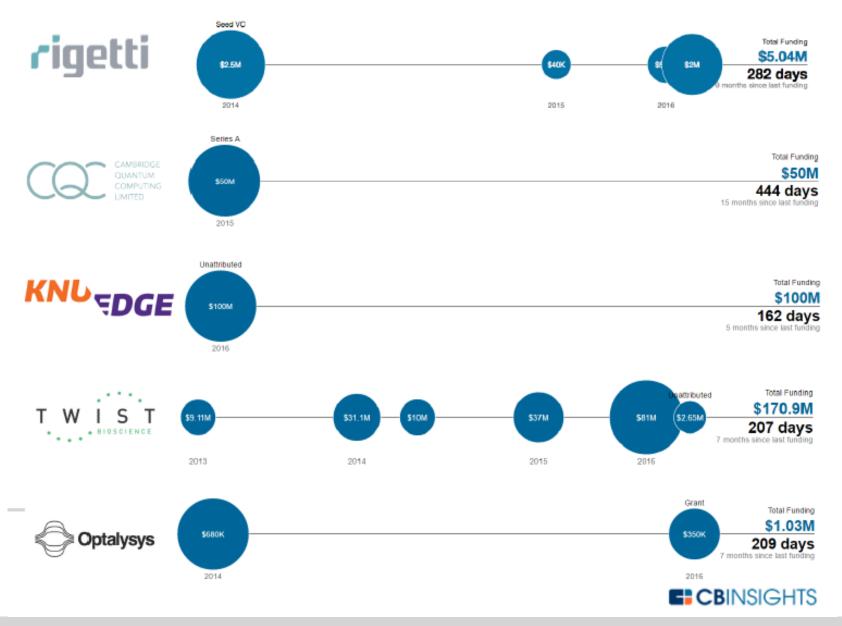
DIGITAL MORTGAGE BROKER







QUANTUM COMPUTING IS SEEING BIG MONEY





THE UNITED STATES OF CANNABIS: FIRST EQUITY ROUNDS TO PRIVATE COMPANIES



Startups working in mobility secured

\$13.8 BILLION

across

212 DEALS

in 2016

INVESTORS & STARTUPS ARE TARGETING OPPORTUNITIES ACROSS THE SPECTRUM

ELECTRIC VEHICLE TECH

\$2.1B, 51 Deals

AUTO TECH

\$1B, 87 Deals

RIDE-SHARING/ -HAILING

\$10.7B, 55 Deals































Examples are illustrative and not exhaustive. Financing figures are full-year 2016.

INCUMBENTS ARE PARTNERING WITH UPSTARTS TO TO COMPLETE THE STACK



AUTO TECH















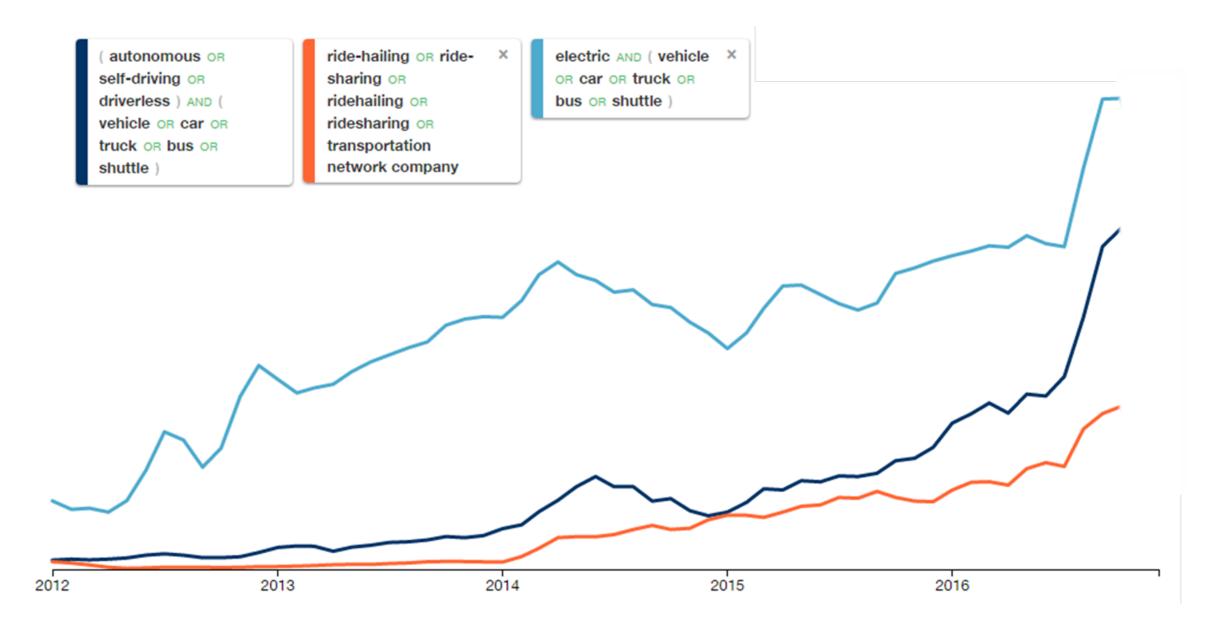






Examples are illustrative and not exhaustive. Financing figures are full-year 2016.

2016 WAS AN INFLECTION POINT IN HYPE





DRAWING A BEVY OF INVESTORS

ACCELERATORS

GENERALIST VCS

MOBILITY-FOCUSED VCS

CORPORATE VCS

CORPORATIONS





































Investor group is illustrative and not exhaustive





BIG AUTO'S MOVES IN AUTO TECH AND RIDE-HAILING

Major tech partnerships, investments, and acquisitions

VOLVO..... **LEGEND OUBER** Partnership / Corp. Minority 711 ODD -- DAIMLER --- 🚳 Acquisition / Corp. Majority -Gett 1 6M VENTURES ... 🧎 🥱 Telogis -OUBER Welodyne **∛**mytaxi-Cruise VOLVO..... BMW i..... Peloton BMW i RideCell BMW i. Side car Zendrive Livio & Google Jan Jul Jan Jul Jan Jul 2014 2014 2015 2015 2016 2016 2013 DATE Includes only auto tech and ride-hailing partnerships, investments, and M&A. Investments mark date of first investment for a corporation/CVC.

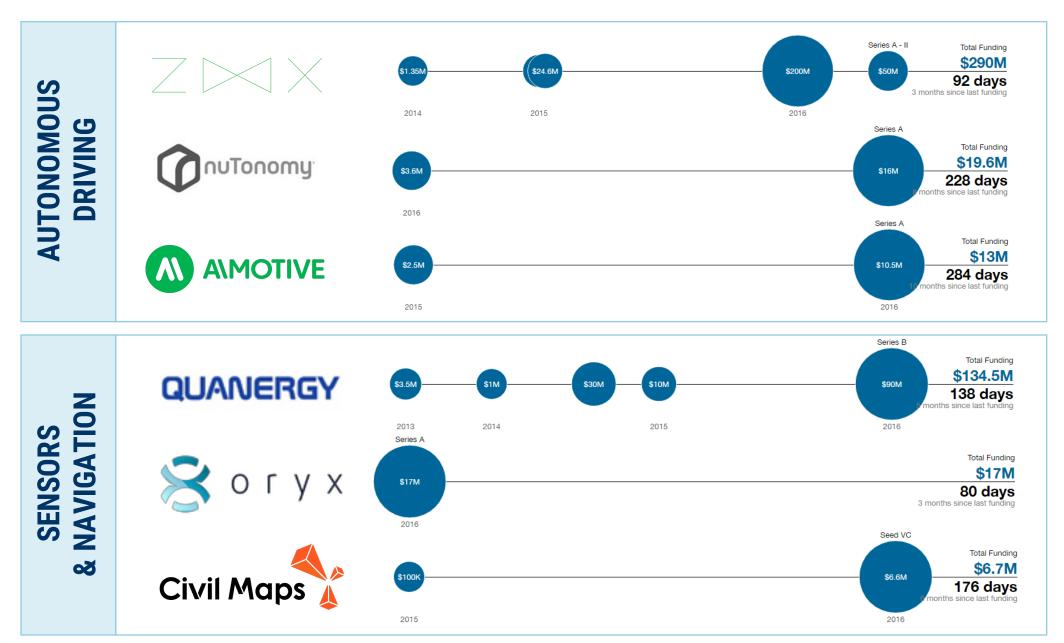
AS MAJOR AUTOMAKERS SCRAMBLE TO RESPOND

Faced with incursions on multiple fronts, incumbent automotive OEMs are frantically investing, acquiring, and partnering to bridge technology gaps.



CBINSIGHTS

THE AUTONOMOUS ECOSYSTEM TOOK OFF...



...and many more

Examples are illustrative and not exhaustive



AND MARRIAGES TO RIDE-SHARING BEGAN

Grab Joins nuTonomy to Offer Self-Driving Taxis in Singapore





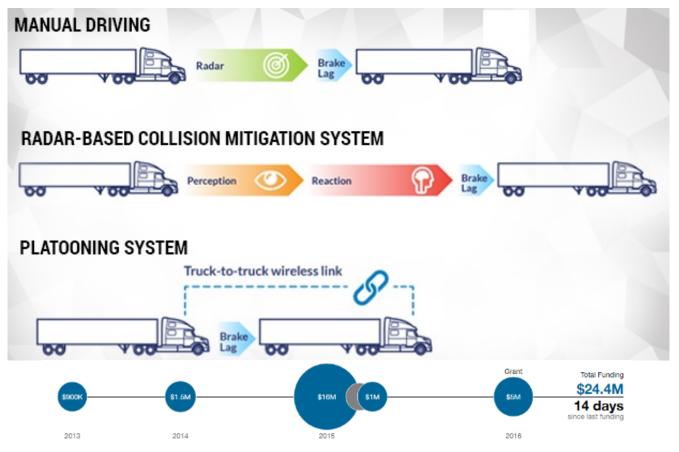




Pittsburgh, your Self-Driving Uber is arriving now

THESE TRENDS ARE ALSO COMING TO TRUCKING...









Uber acquires autonomous truck startup Otto, cofounder to lead self-driving efforts

ALL THE WAY DOWN TO LAST-MILE DELIVERY













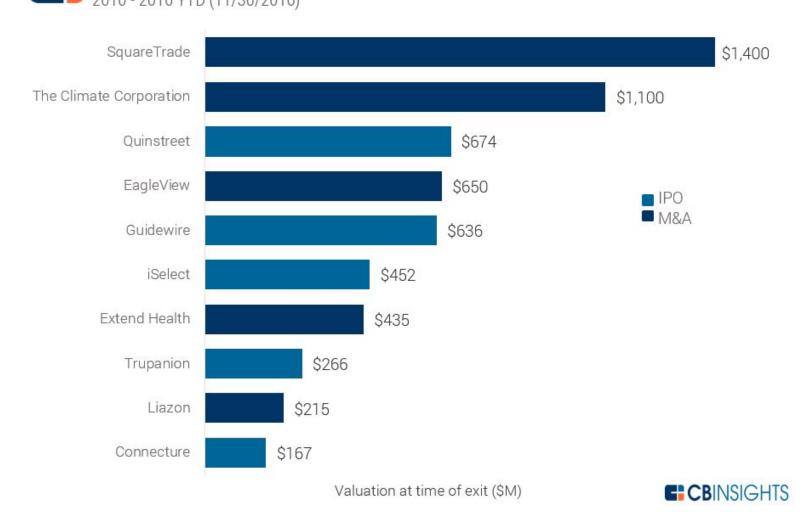






SQUARETRADE'S \$1.4B ACQUISITION PUTS MORE FOCUS ON INSURANCE TECH

TOP VENTURE-BACKED INSURANCE EXITS 2010 - 2016 YTD (11/30/2016)



Source: CB Insights

Insurance Tech: 2016 Startup Landscape

DIGITAL DISTRIBUTION

MORE COMPLEX LINES

AI AND MACHINE LEARNING













next insurance







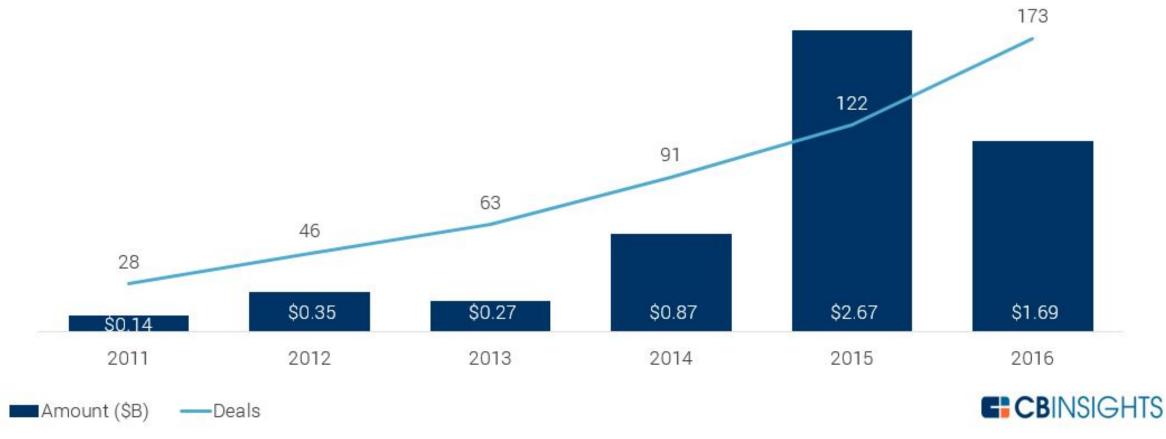






INSURANCE TECH STARTUP INVESTMENT DEALS HIT A NEW HIGH IN 2016

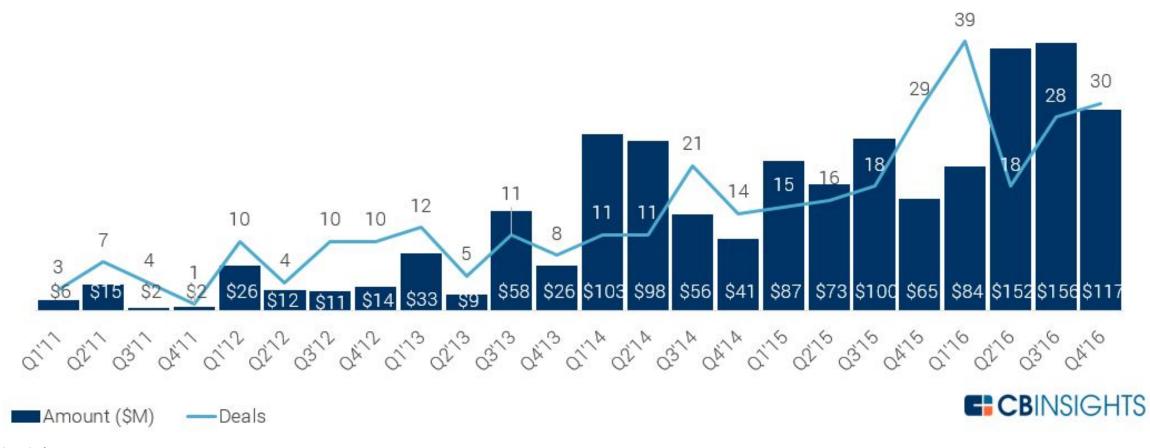




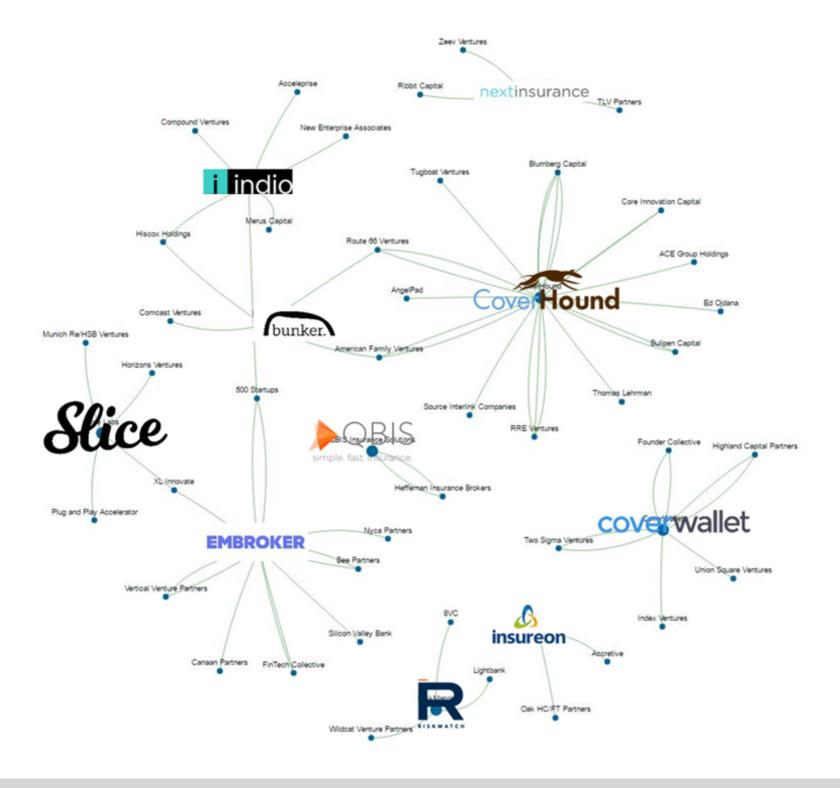
Source: CB Insights

2 OF EVERY 3 INSURANCE TECH DEALS IN 2016 WENT TO EARLY-STAGE STARTUPS





Source: CB Insights



STARTUPS GOING AFTER MORE COMPLEX LINES

Commercial insurance, or insurance sold to companies and corporations, was one of the most active areas for insurance tech startup formation and investment in 2016, especially in the small business segment.



AI HELPS MAKE SENSE OF THE HEALTH DATA



ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE: CATEGORY HEATMAP

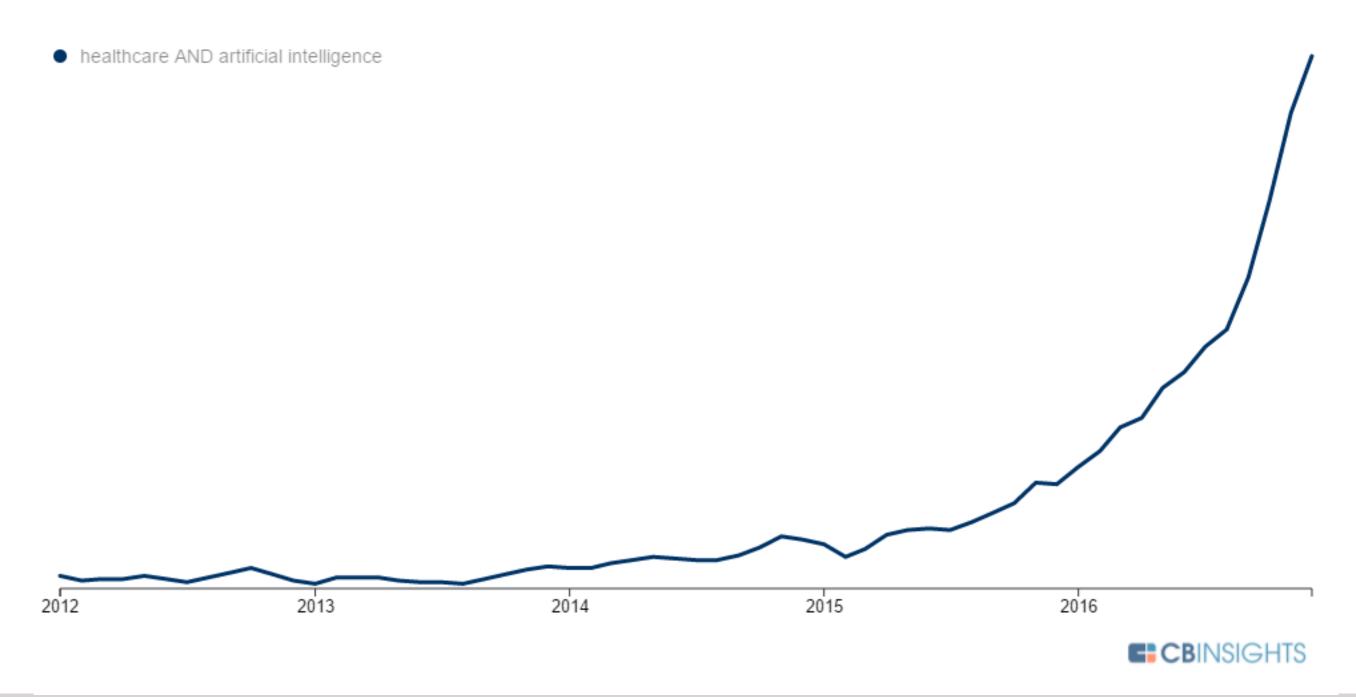
2011-2016 (as of 7/7/2016)

CATEGORY	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016YTD
Healthcare						
Advertising, Sales & Marketing						
Core Al						
Business Intelligence						
Security						
Finance						
IoT/Wearables						
Customer Relationship Management						
Personal Assistant/Productivity						
Education						





INTEREST IN THE AREA HAS SPIKED



AI-DRIVEN MEDICINE

DIAGNOSTICS

DRUG DISCOVERY

APPLIED GENOMICS

AUTOMATED **CARE + TRIAGING**

















med what



















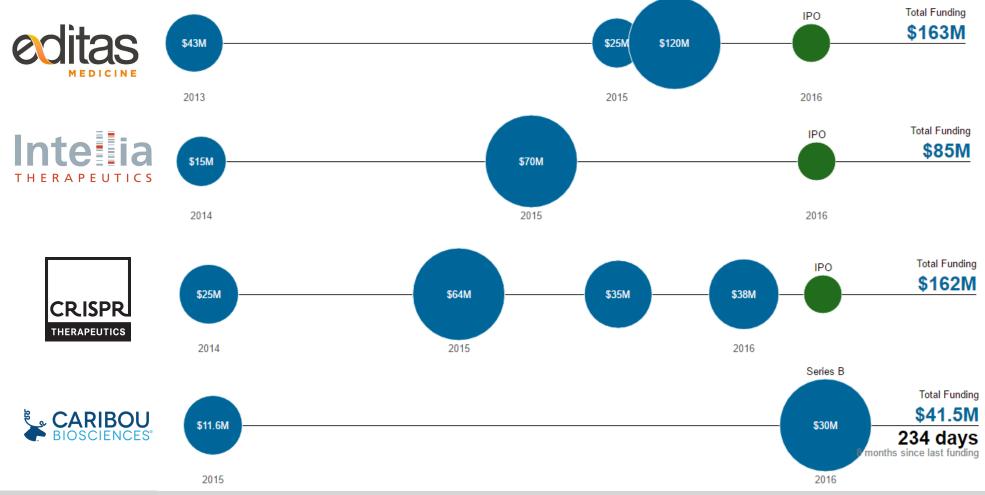
	Freenome x	Ocolor Genomics x	Counsyl x	¼ 23andMe ×
Headquarters	Palo Alto California United States	Burlingame California United States	South San Francisco California United States	Mountain View California United States
Website	freenome.com	getcolor.com	counsyl.com	23andme.com
VC Backed	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
# of Investors	9	16	12	17
Days Since Last Funding	209	129	973	84
Total Funding	\$7.05M	\$60M	\$88.2M	\$244.05M

APPLIED GENOMICS

Companies trying to understand the relationship between genes and our health so we can be more proactive about it.

GRANULAR DATA ON INDIVIDUALS ALLOWS FOR HIGHLY TARGETED THERAPIES

CRISPR COMPANIES





AS WELL AS MORE INDIVIDUALIZED MEDICATIONS

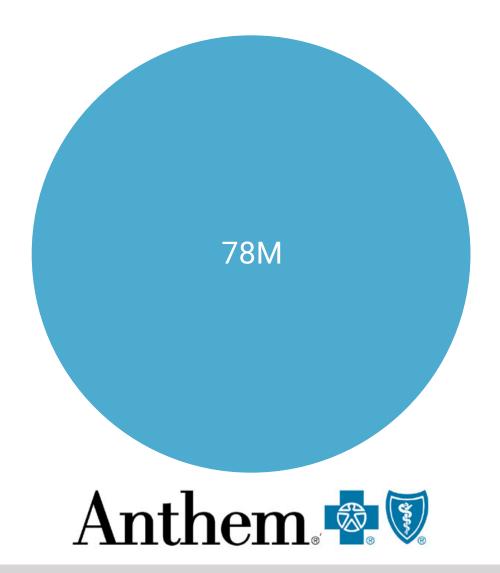
FDA Approved 3D Printed Drug Available In The US



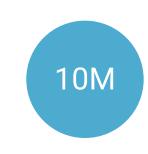
DATA SAFETY IN HEALTHCARE CREATES OPPS

2015 Healthcare Breaches

Number of Individuals Breached

















How Will We Adapt To Increasing Life Expectancies?

49 Years

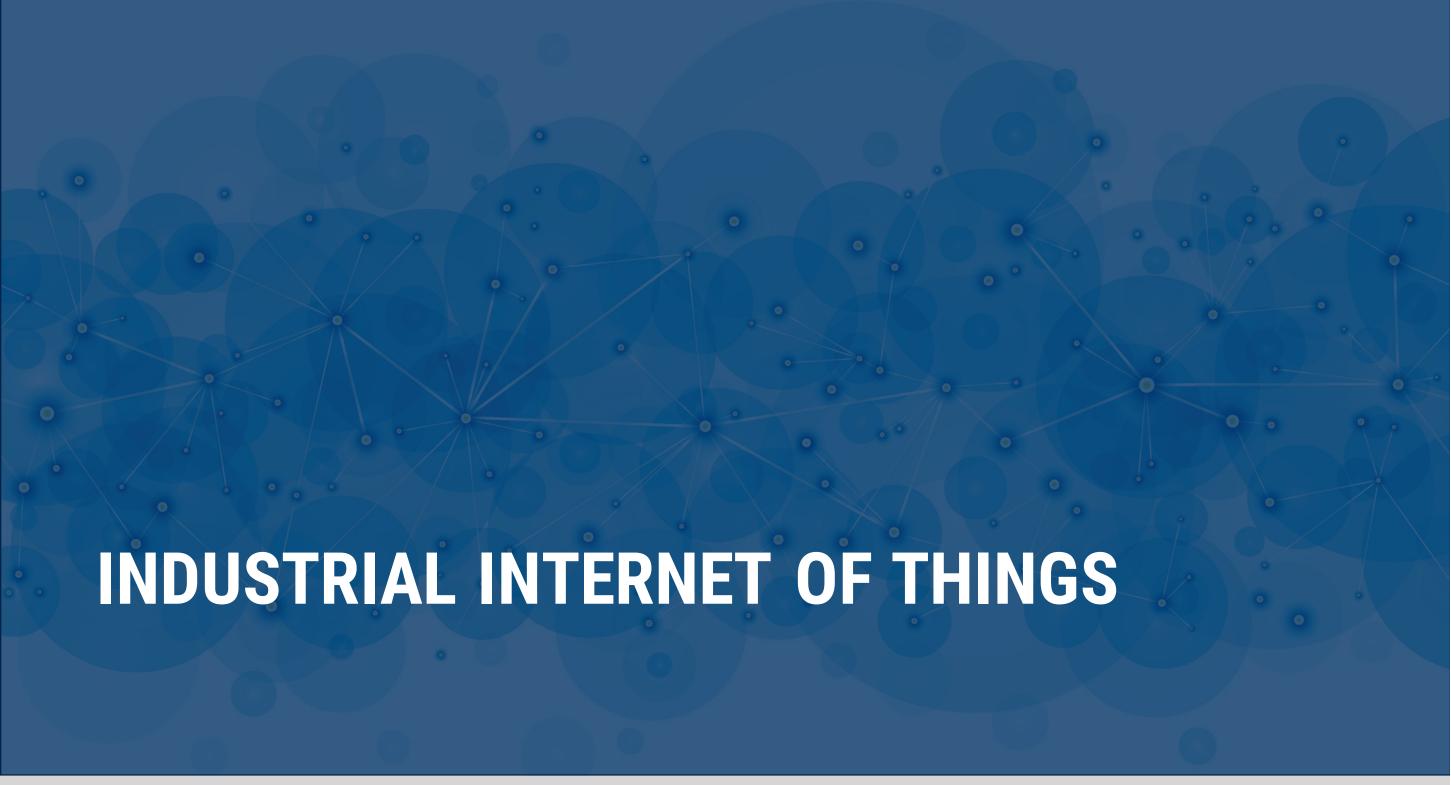
Overall Life Expectancy 1900

79 Years

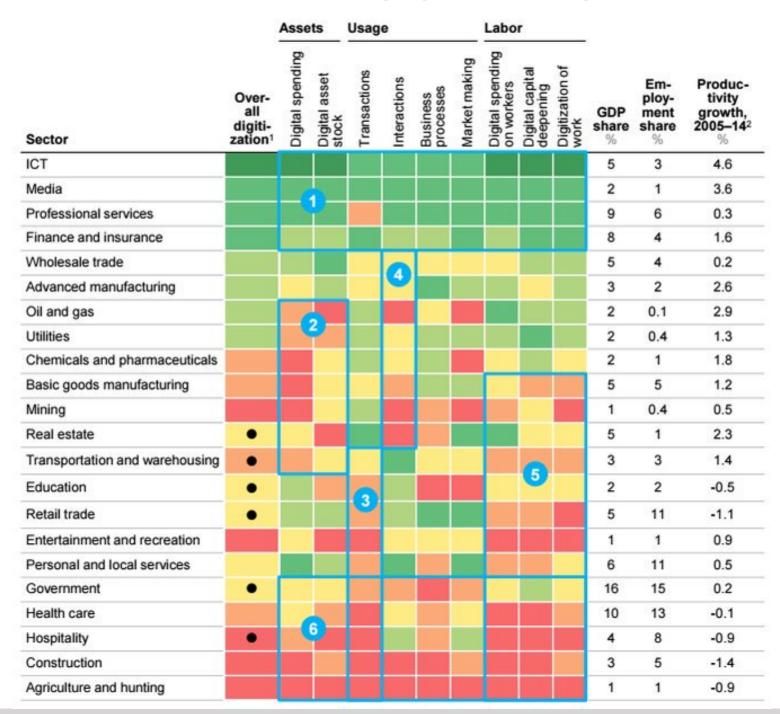
Overall Life Expectancy 2016

??? Years

Overall Life Expectancy 2100



ASSET-HEAVY INDUSTRIES ARE BEHIND IN TECH



Relatively low digitization Relatively high digitization

Digital leaders within relatively undigitized sectors

Source: McKinsey



FROM POWER GRIDS TO TO HEALTHCARE: IOT IS DIGITIZING INDUSTRIES

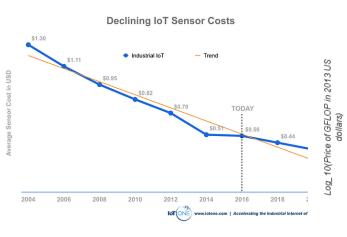
Nearly every industry will see increased digitization. Manufacturing is just the start.

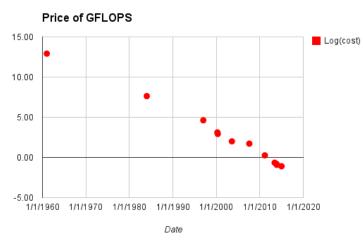
Adjacent verticals such as telecoms, data centers, and agribusiness are all being improved with better software, hardware & sensor networks.

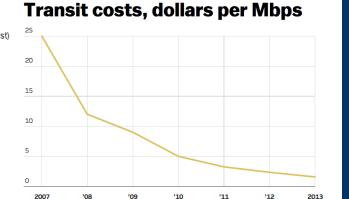
Sensor Cost











TAILWINDS FOR THE INDUSTRIAL IOT

A slew of innovations ranging from the smartphone to big data analytics coupled with the ability to outfit industrial equipment with sensors are now making it possible to capture and use the immense volumes of data has finally become feasible.

Source: DrPeering.net



"A new jet engine might have a hundred sensors on it. These sensors have the capability to take continuous data about the heat of an engine, fuel consumption, the wear of the blades, the environment it's taking off in—a series of things. And one flight between New York City and Chicago produces a terabyte of data."

Jeff Immelt

CEO, General Electric

CORPORATES ARE BATTLING TO PROVIDE IIOT PRODUCTS AND SERVICES



GE Predix





PTC Thingworx





MSFT Azure





IBM Watson IoT



IoT Cloud

lloT's hot categories

IOT ANALYTICS

CYBERSECURITY

DRONES

ROBOTICS































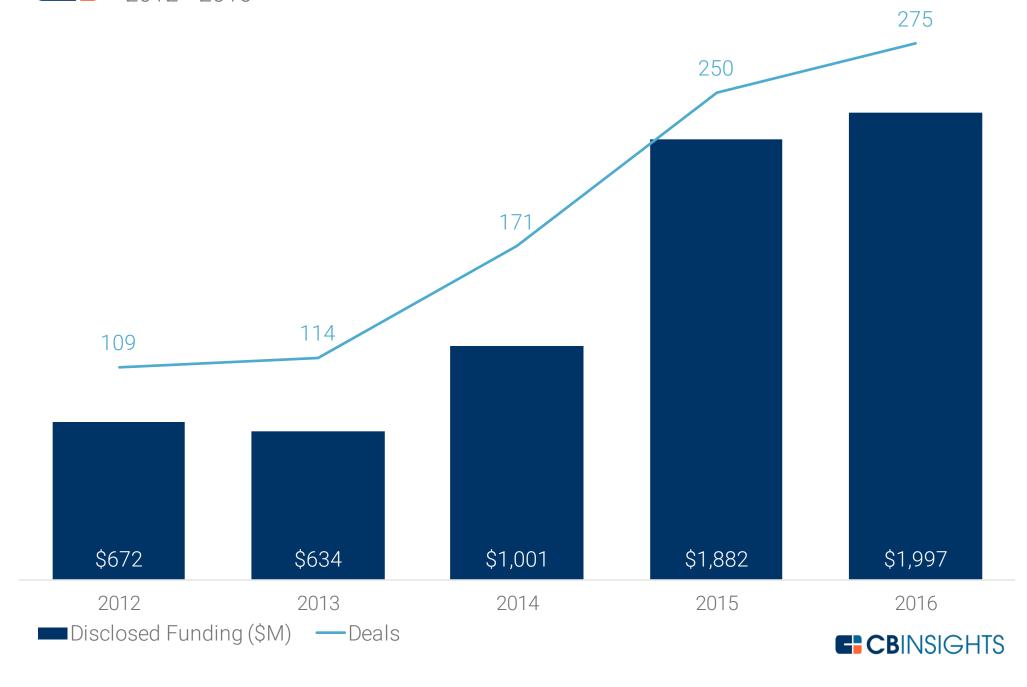
IloT Startup equity funding since 2012:

\$6.2 BILLION

across

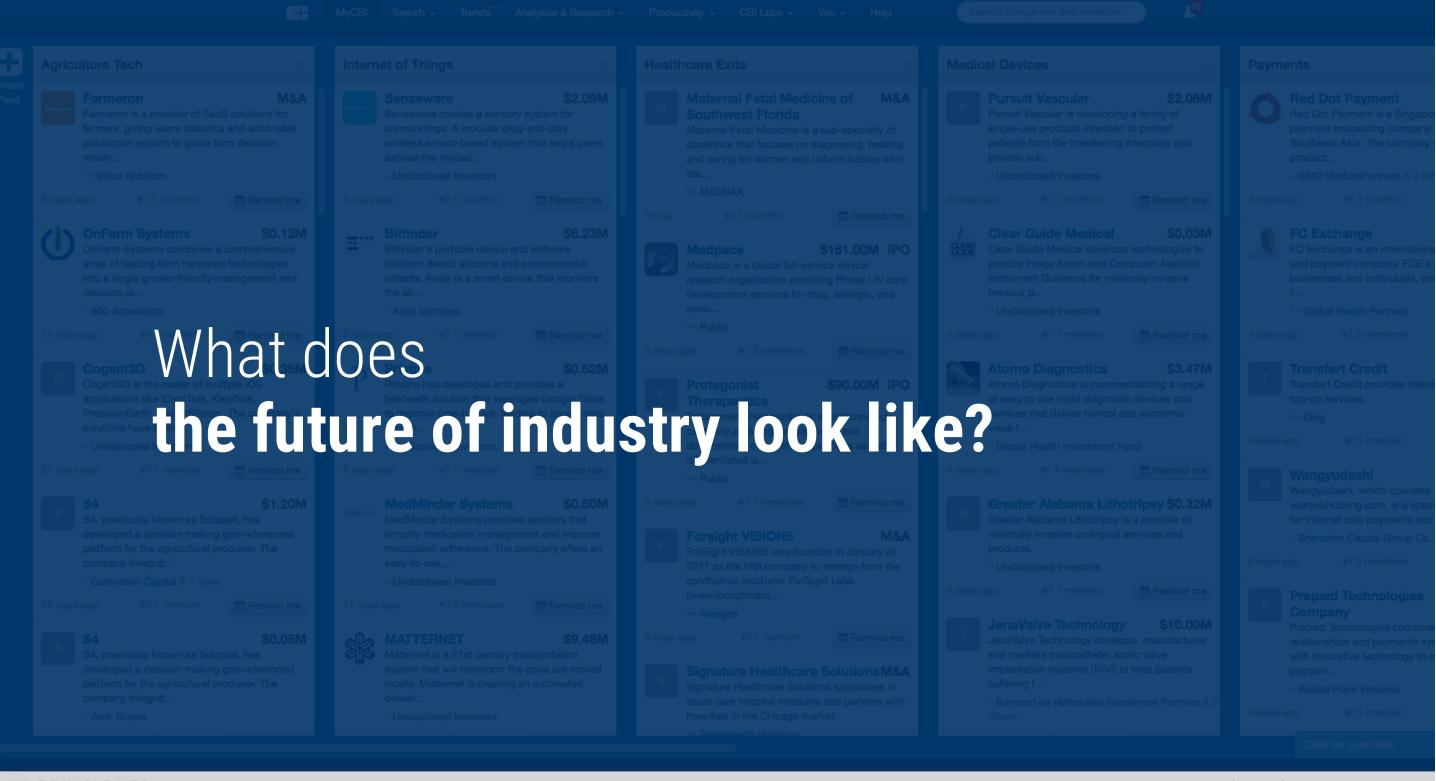
919 DEALS

IIOT ANNUAL GLOBAL FINANCING HISTORY



INDUSTRIAL IOT IS ALREADY SEEING ~\$2B INVESTED ANNUALLY

IIoT startups saw a combined ~\$2B dollars invested privately in 2016.

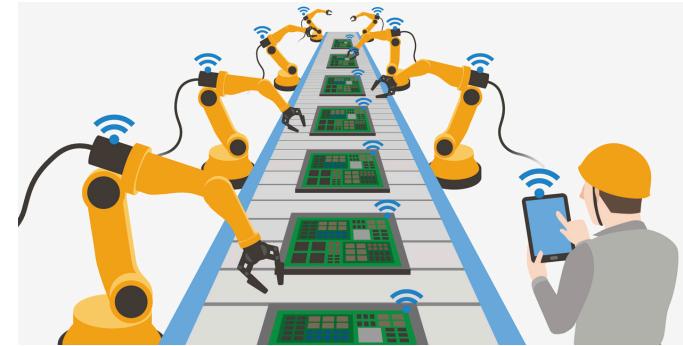


IMAGINE NO DELAYS, NO DOWN TIME

System & Asset Optimization is the promise of IoT

Fleets, Factories, and Machines could all have:

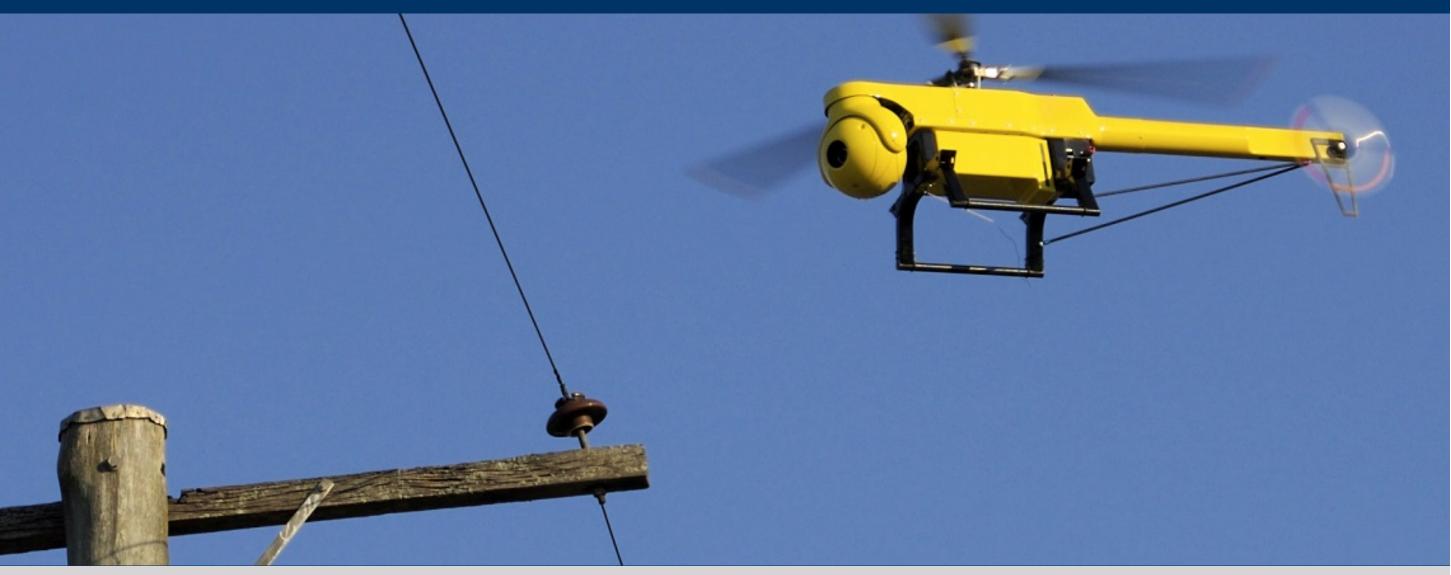
- Predictive maintenance
- No unscheduled down time
- Send technicians
- Optimize fleet usage
- Maximize safety





LESS DIRTY, DANGEROUS, AND DULL JOBS

Drones, robotics, and sensors replace tough jobs



FACTORIES AND WAREHOUSES

Robots get flexible and automate once-odd jobs



ASSET TRACKING OPTIMIZES EVERYTHING

Sensor-laden equipment simplifies hospital care

21 minutes/shift

Amount nurses on average spend searching for medical equipment







"People-to-people conversations, people-to-digital assistants, people-to-bots and even digital assistants-to-bots. That's the world you're going to get to see in the years to come."

Satya Nadella

CEO, Microsoft

CONVERSATIONAL INTERFACES OF TODAY





Slack bots



Messenger bots



Hipchat bots



Kik bot shop







Siri



OK Google



Cortana

TECH



















FOOD











NEWS









TRAVEL













FINTECH









INSURANCE







CPG/RETAIL



















49 CORPORATIONS USING BOTS ACROSS INDUSTRIES

Companies across a wide variety of industries are building bots on popular messaging apps like Facebook Messenger, Slack, Kik, and Hipchat, as well as on their own websites and apps.

AUTOMOTIVE





ENTERTAINMENT











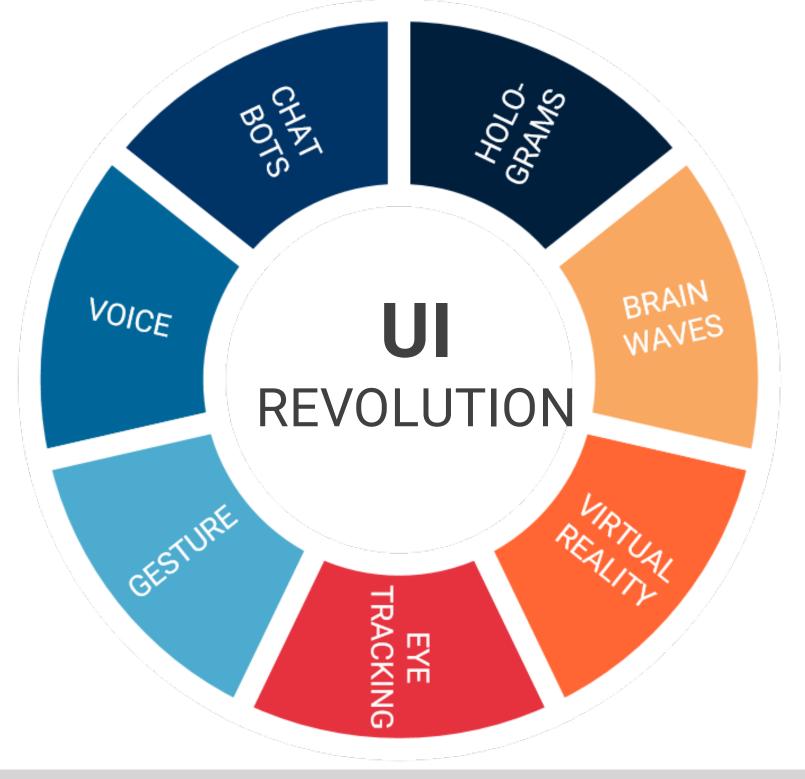
"These days, every other pitch I get is some kind of 'bot company."

Ping Li

General Partner, Accel Partners
--O'Reilly BOTDAY Conference







THE NEXT GENERATION OF USER INTERFACES

Voice assistants, gesture control, holograms, and more



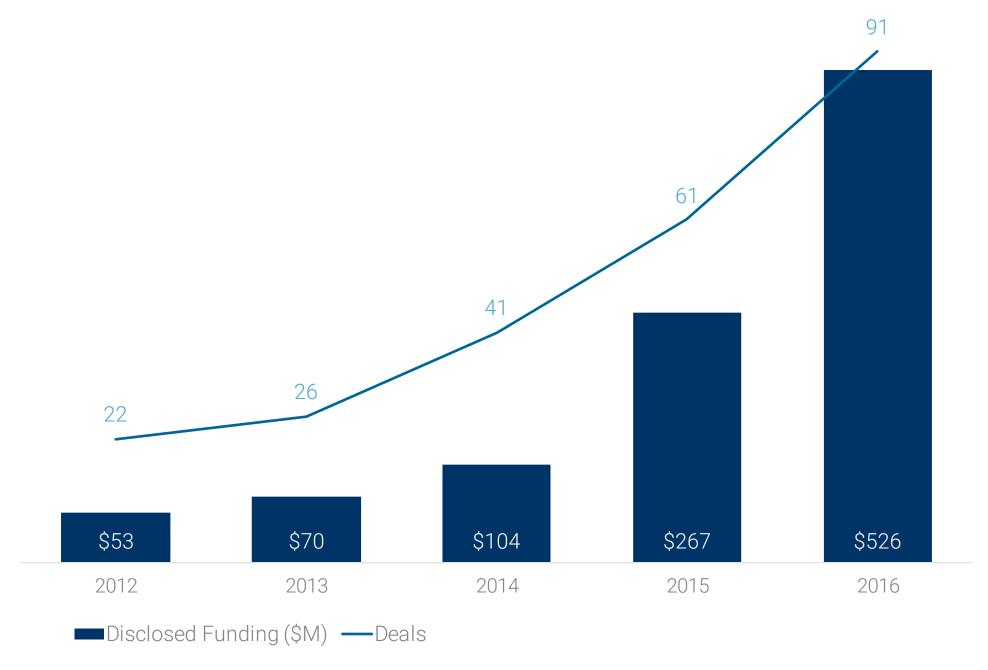
Startup equity funding to UI2.0 since 2012:

\$1 BILLION

across

241 DEALS

UI 2.0: ANNUAL STARTUP FINANCING 2012-2016



DEALS TO STARTUPS DEVELOPING NEW USER INTERFACES REACHES RECORD HIGH IN 2016

Deals were up 4x, from less than 25 in 2012 to over 90 in 2016.

UI 2.0: 2016 Startup Landscape

TEXT/ CHAT BOTS

GESTURE & EYE TRACKING

VOICE-ENABLED

BRAINWAVE/ NEURO-SIGNALS

































ALEXA AND THE VOICE REVOLUTION

From calling an Uber to cooking tips, Amazon's Alexa is a new App Store for voice.



"Alexa, ask My Chef what's expiring."



"Alexa, what's in the news?"



"Alexa, ask Uber to request a ride."



"Alexa, ask the bartender, what's in a Tom Collins?



"Alexa, ask Fitbit how I slept last night.



"Alexa, tell Tide I have a juice stain."

MUSCLE SIGNALS AS AN INTERFACE

Wearable technology that uses electric signals generated by muscles.

MP THALMICLABS™



Select Investors:













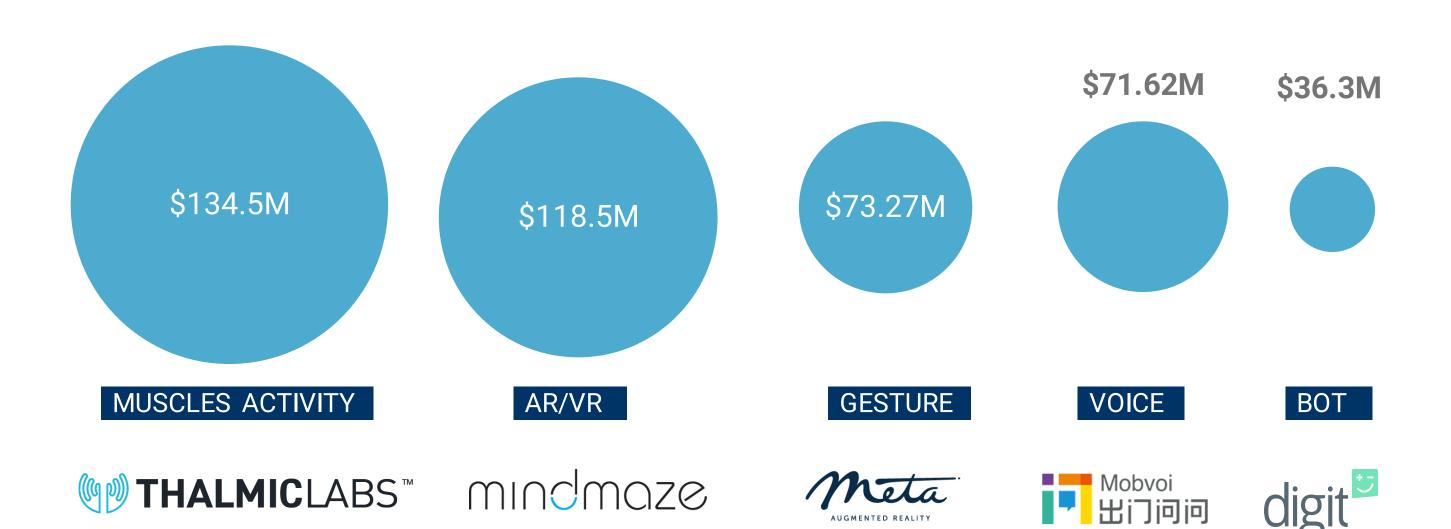




Series B

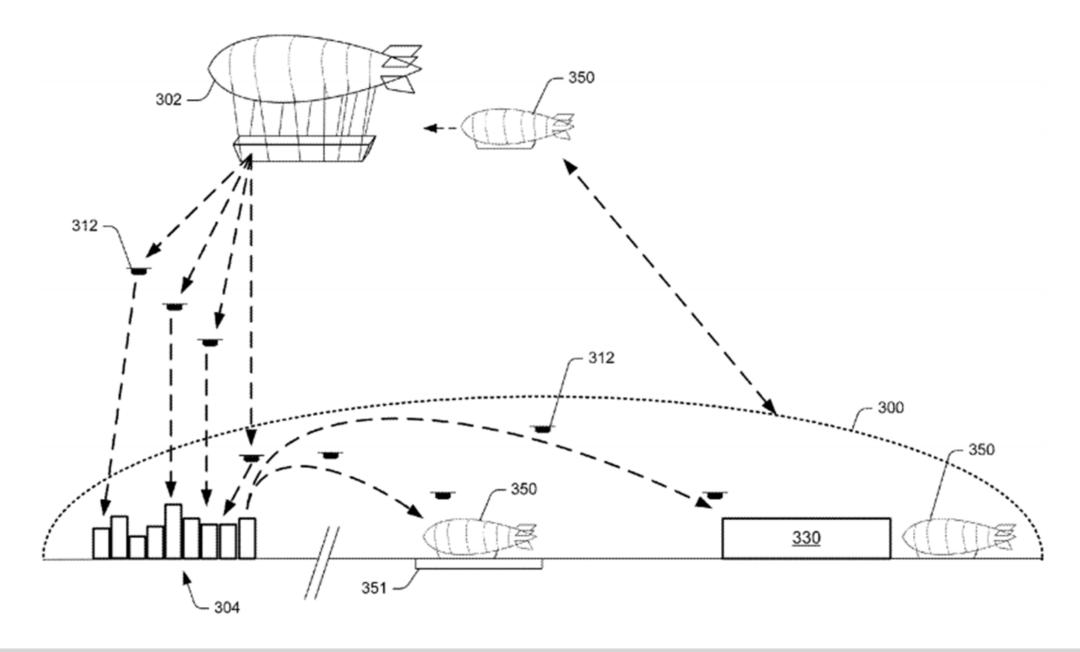


WELL-FUNDED UI 2.0 STARTUPS





AMAZON PATENTS THE DEATH STAR





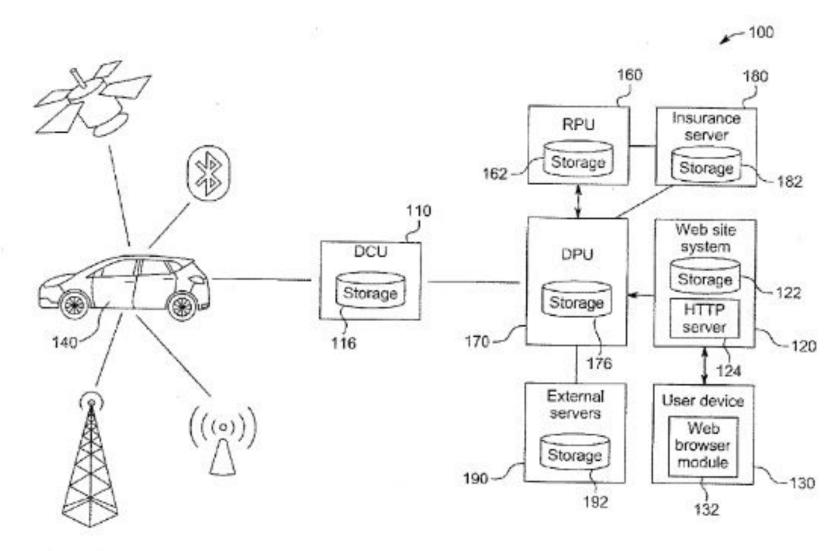
COMPETITIVE LINES ARE BEING RE-DRAWN

This is happening in many industries.

Software over soft drinks. Nestlé SA, Coca-Cola Co. and others selling consumer products in India say they are seeing less activity as more consumers opt to spend on data plans instead of shampoo, soft drinks and other goods. As the WSJ's Preetika Rana reports, a new wave of affordable smartphones has brought hundreds of millions of Indians online for the first time. "There was a time when kids would come here and blow their pocket money on chips and chocolate," said Anup Kapoor, who runs a mom-and-pop grocery shop in New Delhi. These days, "they spend every last rupee on a data recharge instead."



INSURANCE COMPANIES FILING PATENTS FOR AN AUTONOMOUS FUTURE



Above illustration from Hartford Insurance patent





INCUMBENT AUTO COMPANIES HAVE TO FIGHT BATTLES ON 2 FRONTS







control device	fuel cell	battery pack
wheel suspension	catalytic reduction	electric vehicle
fuel tank	drive train	battery cell
electric motor	fuel cell stack	thermal management
drive device	powertrain system	battery pack enclosure
hybrid vehicle	catadioptric camera	energy storage
control element	lightweight valve	thermal runway
hybrid drive	cam element	metalair battery pack





Average company lifespan on S&P 500 Index (in years)



VS

Year (each data point represents a rolling 7-year average of average lifespan)

1955

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

61-year lifespan in S&P 500

DATA: INNOSIGHT/Richard N. Foster/Standard & Poor's

Projections based on current data

2015

17-year lifespan in S&P 500

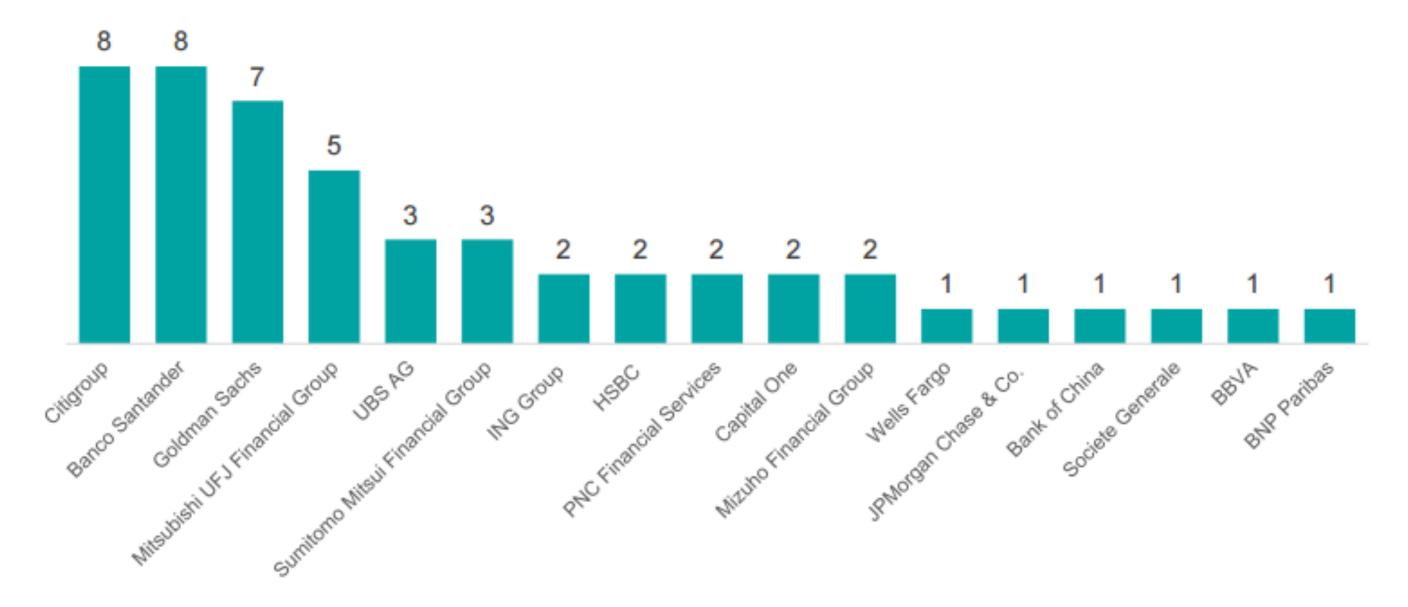


Technology is eating EVERY INDUSTRY And you're trying to BITE BACK **CBINSIGHTS**

NON-TECH ACQUIRERS PONY UP \$1B+

2013 2014 2015 2016 YTD Walmart > Unilever Allstate. Non-tech GM dentsu AEGIS 东方弘表 Orient Hontal Capital abbvie AstraZeneca Johnson-Johnson Bristol-Myers Squibb allalla YAHOO! **vm**ware CISCO. Google Linked in Rakuten FireEye ORACLE! EMC² Tech Google facebook **CBINSIGHTS**

BIG BANKS ACTIVELY INVESTING IN FINTECH



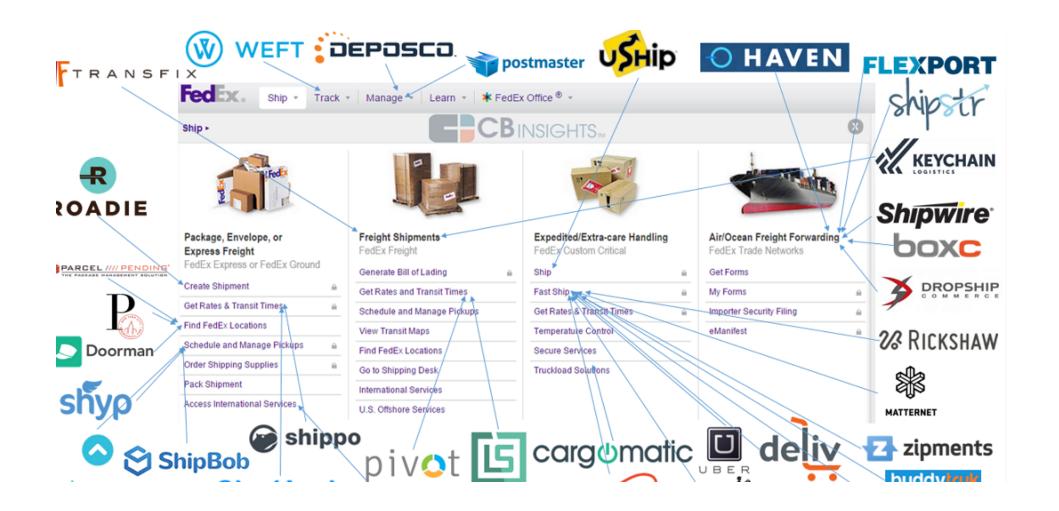




NEW PLATFORMS COME QUICK AIRBNB'S VALUATION IS GREATER THAN HYATT AND STARWOOD/MARRIOTT (COMBINED)

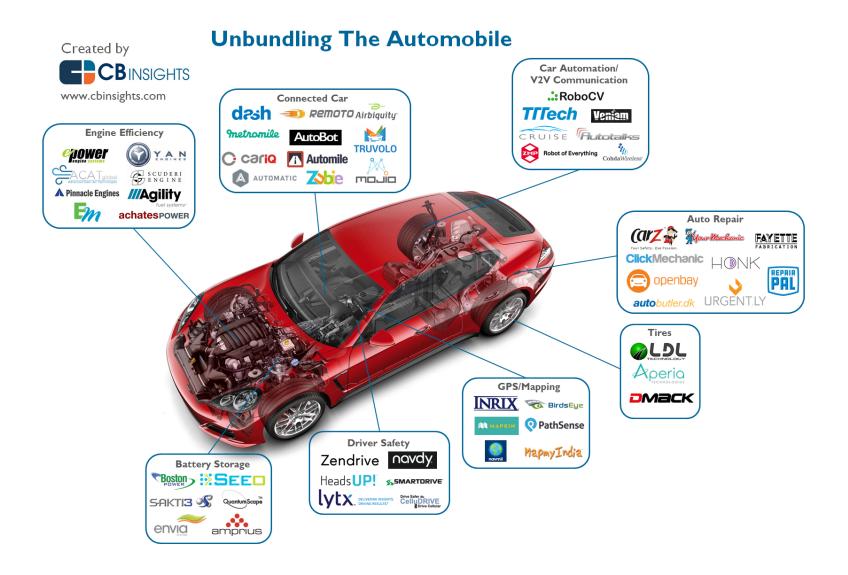


UNBUNDLING FEDEX



Source: https://www.cbinsights.com/blog/startups-disrupting-fedex-ups/

UNBUNDLING THE AUTOMOBILE



Source: https://www.cbinsights.com/blog/startups-drive-auto-industry-disruption

UNBUNDLING HONEYWELL

Unbundling Honeywell scout ambi **Eugust Lockitron** secobee tado° canary → Honeywell.com Honeywell | For Your Home PRODUCTS PROBLEMS WE SOLVE **ABOUT US** REBATES & SAVINGS dropcom Accessories Air Cleaning Dehumidifiers ▲ Door Chimes * thinkeco Security Systems Entry/Exit Remote Whole-House Whole-House Whole-House **HEPA** Steam Indoor Temperature Wireless Chimes Carbon Monoxide Portable Heaters 5-1-1 Day Whole-House Whole-House Whole-House Detectors Wired Doorbe Evaporative (90 pint) Wireless AquaReset Push Buttons 5/2 Day Anti-Scald Water Backup Power Outdoor Reset Kit Whole-House Mixing Valves Wireless Doorbell 1 Week Fan-Powered Portable Generators Wireless Outdoor Air Water Pressure netatmo Reducing Valves Automatic Backup SimpliSafe www.cbinsights.com/ccessories Replaceable with Digital Portable Comfort Water Leak Alarm Filter Reminder Control Manual Programmable Times Whole-House Honeywell-Total Single-Room Switches Replaceable leeo Connect Comfort Economy Ventilation Replacement Services Vent and Filter Boost Remote Single-Room Air Ventilation Control Cleaners quirky' icontrol. UV Treatment **C**embue 0 @ecovent Frontpoint' ALARM.COM KEECKER www.cbinsights.com

Source: https://www.cbinsights.com/blog/disrupting-honeywell-startups

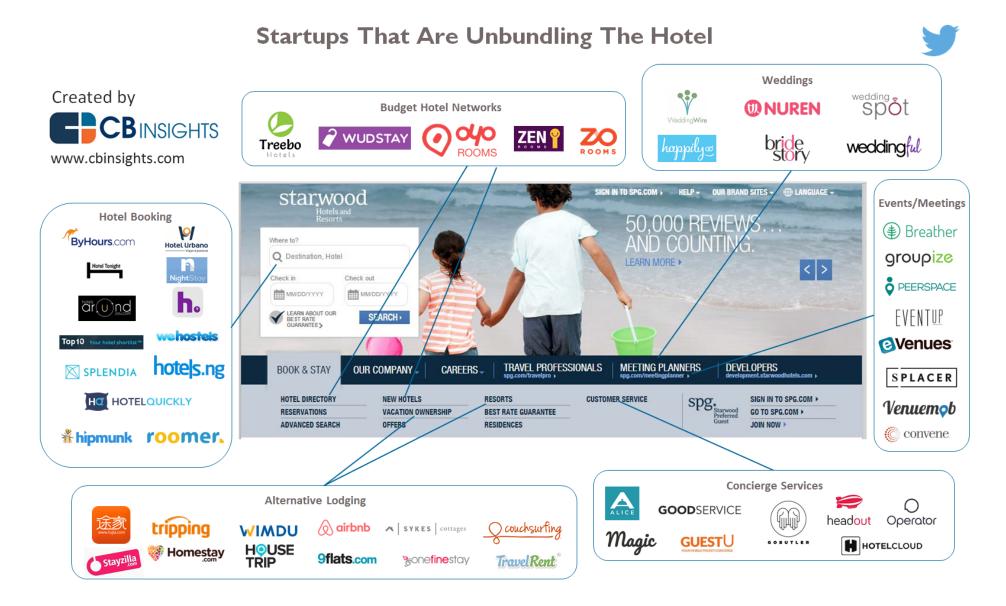
UNBUNDLING P&G



Source: https://www.cbinsights.com/blog/disrupting-procter-gamble-cpg-startups



UNBUNDLING STARWOOD

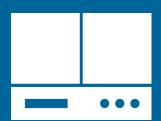


Source: https://www.cbinsights.com/blog/unbundling-the-hotel



PHASE 1

Mainframe



PHASE 2

Mini Computer



PHASE 3

PC Software



Internet Web



PHASE 5

Mobile Apps

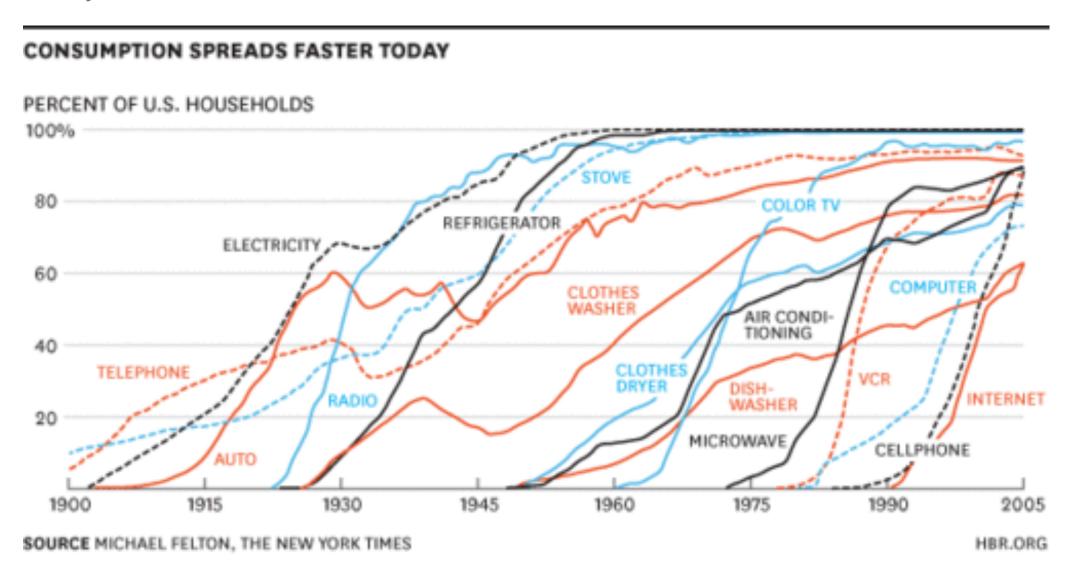


Connected
Platforms
Hardware & Software

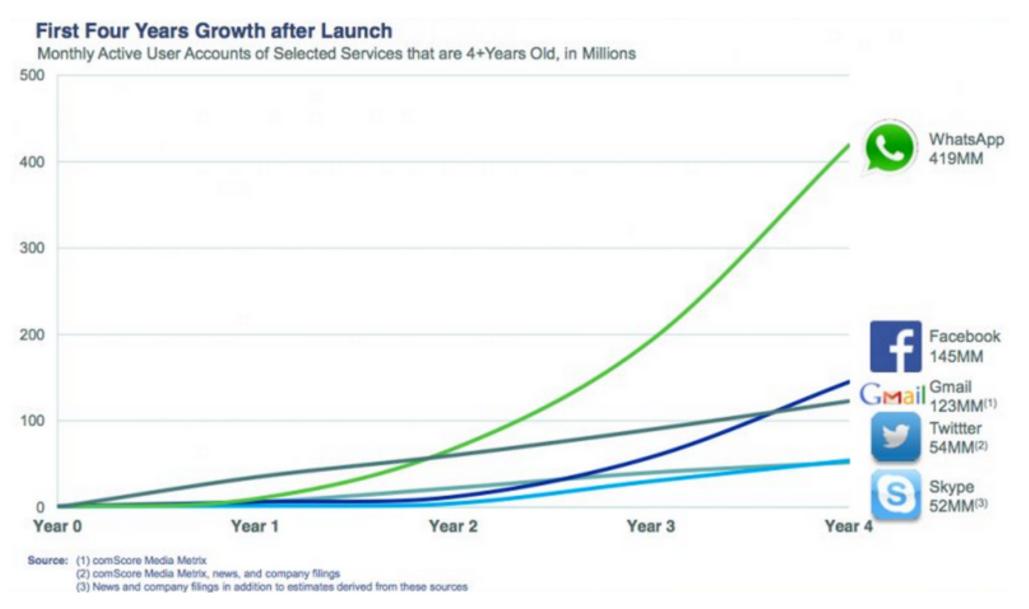
READY FOR THE NEXT PHASE?

TECHNOLOGY ADOPTION IS QUICKER THAN EVER

Time is not on your side



...AND THAT PACE IS ACCELERATING



Source: Facebook

ABOUT ME

Anand Sanwal

CEO / Co-founder, CB Insights

Ran American Express \$50M Chairman's Innovation Fund

Prior work in venture capital and M&A

Author of "Optimizing Corporate Portfolio Management" (Wiley 2007)

Graduate of Wharton (Finance/Accounting) and University of Pennsylvania (Chemical Engineering)







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